

**ARCHITECTURAL IDENTIFICATION SURVEY  
I-81 CORRIDOR IMPROVEMENT STUDY  
OF THE EXISTING ALIGNMENT,  
TIER 2 I-77/I-81 OVERLAP  
WYTHE COUNTY AND  
TOWN OF WYTHEVILLE, VIRGINIA**  
VDOT PROJECT NO. 0077-098-104, P100, UPC: 51441  
VDHR FILE # 2001-0626

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## ABSTRACT

The Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) has commissioned a historic architecture survey as part of the I-81 Corridor Improvement Study of the Existing Alignment (Tier 2, I-77/I-81 Overlap) in Wythe County and the Town of Wytheville, Virginia. The study area for the proposed improvements extends from Wytheville to Fort Chiswell and will involve a separation of the two roads.

Coastal Carolina Research, Inc. (CCR) conducted the survey for Vanasse Hangen Brustlin, Inc. (VHB), the firm retained by VDOT to prepare the transportation study for this project. The report covers the survey of proposed improvements to the existing roadway. The Area of Potential Effects (APE) includes an approximately nine-mile section of I-81 and I-77. The APE for architecture is defined as a 1,000-foot-wide corridor on each side of the center line plus resources adjacent to or visible from the corridor (2,000-foot-wide corridors). This project was initiated in 2001 (Lautzenheiser et al. 2001) by CCR, and though some resources were recorded, the survey was suspended and the Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR) Data Sharing System (DSS) forms were not completed. During the current survey the resources that were recorded in 2001 were revisited, photographed if necessary, and DSS forms were prepared.

The study was undertaken in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966; the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation's regulations for compliance with Section 106, codified as 36 CFR Part 800; and Section 4(f) of the Department of Transportation Act. The scope of the investigations was consistent with the Secretary of the Interior's *Standards and Guidelines for Archaeology and Historic Preservation*, and the report was prepared in accordance with VDHR's "Guidelines for Preparing Identification and Evaluation Reports for Submission Pursuant to Sections 106 and 110, National Historic Preservation Act, Environmental Impact Reports of State Agencies, Virginia Appropriation Act, 1992 Session Amendments" (VDHR 2001).

The current architectural survey resulted in the recording of 98 newly identified resources dating to 1960 or earlier and the revisiting of six previously recorded resources. Two newly recorded resources are recommended as potentially eligible for the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP). The Keesling Log House (VDHR #098-5051) and Locust Hill (VDHR #098-5129) are both recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criterion C for architecture. The other 96 resources (VDHR #s 098-5106 through 098-5128, 098-5130 through 098-5139, and 139-5064 through 139-5076) are recommended as not eligible for the NRHP. Four of the six previously recorded resources including Fort Chiswell Manor (VDHR #098-0005), St. John's Church and Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0018), the McGavock Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0022), and the Fort Chiswell Site (VDHR # 098-0026) have already been listed on the NRHP. One previously recorded resource, the William Huffard House (VDHR # 139-0014), has already been determined eligible for the NRHP by VDHR, and one, a springhouse (VDHR # 139-5031) associated with the former Johnson House, has been demolished.

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**MANAGEMENT SUMMARY**

**Introduction**

The Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) has commissioned a historic architecture survey as part of the I-81 Corridor Improvement Study of the Existing Alignment (Tier 2, I-77/I-81 Overlap) in Wythe County and the Town of Wytheville, Virginia (Figure 1). The study area for the proposed improvements extends from Wytheville to Fort Chiswell and will involve a separation of the two roads (Figure 2).

Coastal Carolina Research, Inc. (CCR) conducted the survey for Vanasse Hangen Brustlin, Inc. (VHB), the firm retained by VDOT to prepare the transportation study for this project. The report covers the survey of proposed improvements to the existing roadway. The Area of Potential Effects (APE) includes an approximately nine-mile section of I-81 and I-77. The APE for architecture is defined as a 1,000-foot-wide corridor on each side of the center line plus resources adjacent to or visible from the corridor (2,000-foot-wide corridors). This project was initiated in 2001 (Lautzenheiser et al. 2001) by CCR, and though some resources were recorded, the survey was suspended and the Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR) Data Sharing System (DSS) forms were not completed. During the current survey the resources that were recorded in 2001 were revisited, photographed if necessary, and DSS forms were prepared.

The purpose of the survey was to identify and record architectural resources dating to 1960 or earlier and assess their potential for National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) eligibility. The survey was undertaken in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966; the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation's regulations for compliance with Section 106, codified as 36 CFR Part 800; and Section 4(f) of the Department of Transportation Act. The scope of the investigations was consistent with the Secretary of the Interior's *Standards and Guidelines for Archaeology and Historic Preservation*, and the report was prepared in accordance with VDHR's "Guidelines for Preparing Identification and Evaluation Reports for Submission Pursuant to Sections 106 and 110, National Historic Preservation Act, Environmental Impact Reports of State Agencies, Virginia Appropriation Act, 1992 Session Amendments" (VDHR 2001).



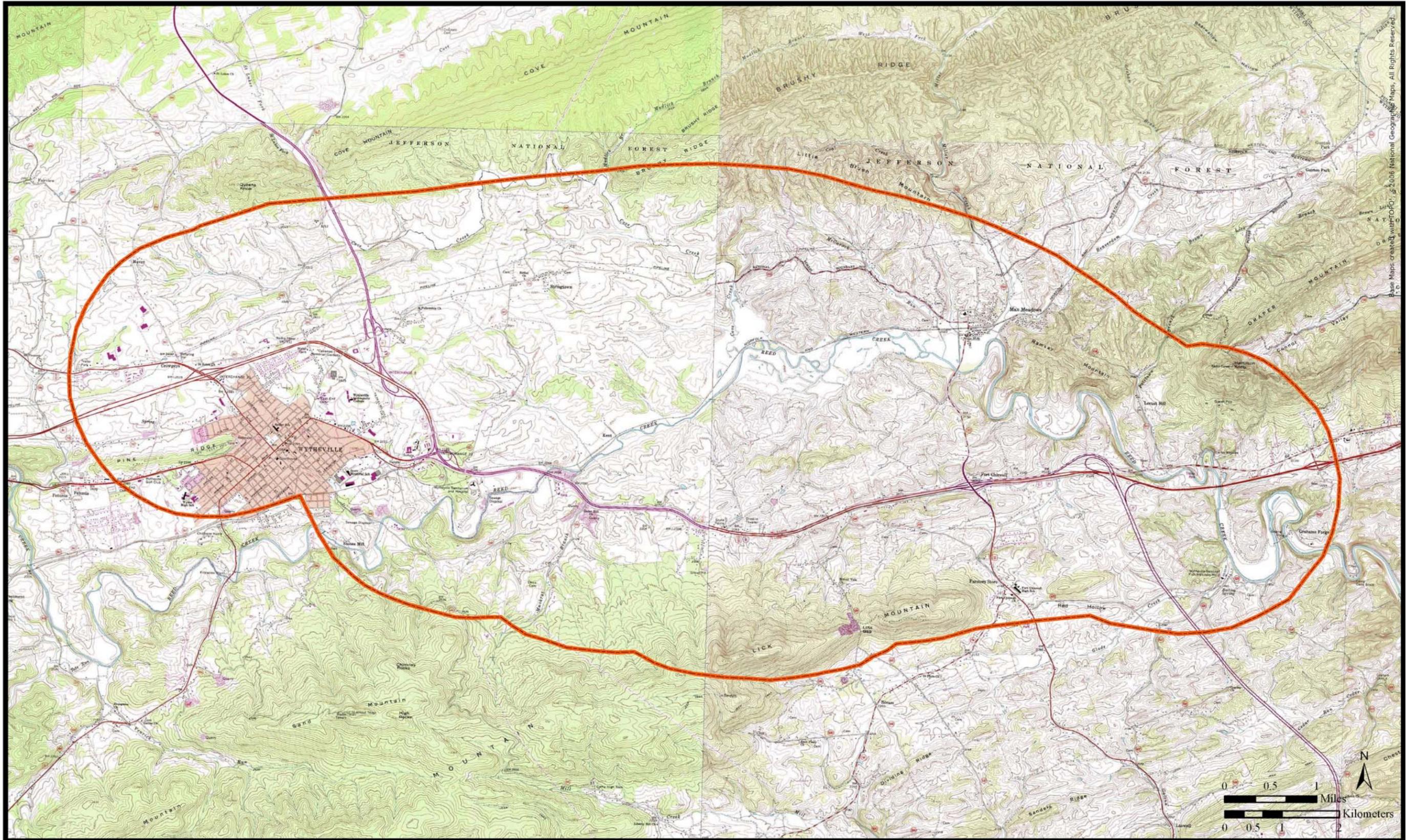


Figure 2: Study Area of the I-81 Corridor Improvement Study (Tier 2, I-77 and I-81 Overlap) in Wythe County, Virginia.

The current survey was conducted in September 2008, with Loretta Lautzenheiser as the principal investigator and project manager. Jennifer Stewart served as the architectural historian, with assistance from Bill Hall. The 2001 survey was conducted by Maral Kalbian, Loretta Lautzenheiser, and Bill Hall. Dennis Gosser created the graphics. Jennifer Stewart prepared the DSS forms with help from Blake Wiggs. Bill Hall conducted the background research. Mattie Rasberry and Kevin McKinney prepared the sketch maps, photographs, and DSS packets.

## **Background Research**

To identify the previously recorded architectural resources present within the APE, CCR researchers examined the architectural site files at the Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR). Researchers conducted further study at VDHR, Richmond; the Library of Virginia, Richmond; and the library of CCR in Tarboro, North Carolina. When possible, they located owners and residents of the resources within the study area and interviewed them to collect information concerning the construction dates and history of the resources.

## **Field Methods**

Fieldwork for the architectural investigation was conducted by vehicle and on foot. The purpose of the study was twofold: 1) to provide specific information concerning the location, nature, and significance of buildings in the APE that will be 50 years old or older by January 1, 2010; and 2) to identify buildings that appear to be potentially eligible for the NRHP. Each resource that was determined to be 50 years old or older by January 1, 2010 was recorded and photographed.

Resources were assessed against the criteria of eligibility for the NRHP in order to determine their potential for eligibility. These criteria require that the quality of significance in American history, architecture, culture, and archaeology should be present in buildings, structures, objects, sites, or districts that possess integrity of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association, and that the buildings, structures, objects, sites, or districts:

- A. are associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history;
- B. are associated with the lives of persons significant in our past;
- C. embody the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or that represent the work of a master, or that possess high artistic values, or that represent a significant and distinguishable entity whose components may lack individual distinction; or
- D. have yielded, or may be likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history (Federal Register 1981).

## Previously Recorded Architectural Resources

There are six previously recorded architectural resources within the APE, as shown in Table 1. Four of the resources including Fort Chiswell Manor (VDHR #098-0005), St. John’s Church and Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0018), the McGavock Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0022; Figure 3), and the Fort Chiswell Site (VDHR # 098-0026) have already been listed on the NRHP. One resource, the William Huffard House (VDHR # 139-0014), has already been determined eligible for the NRHP by VDHR. The sixth previously recorded resource, a springhouse (VDHR # 139-5031) associated with the former Johnson House, has been demolished. Figures 4 through 11 show the locations of the six previously recorded resources.

Table 1: Summary of Previously Recorded Architectural Resources.

<b>Inventory Number</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Determination of NRHP Eligibility</b>
098-0005	Fort Chiswell Manor	1839	NRHP Listed
098-0018	St. John’s Church and Cemetery	1854	NRHP Listed
098-0022	McGavock Cemetery	1812	NRHP Listed
098-0026	Fort Chiswell Site	1752	NRHP Listed
139-0014	William Huffard House	1852	Eligible
139-5031	Springhouse Associated with Former Johnson House	ca. 1850	Demolished



Figure 3: NRHP-Listed McGavock Cemetery (VDHR #098-0022).



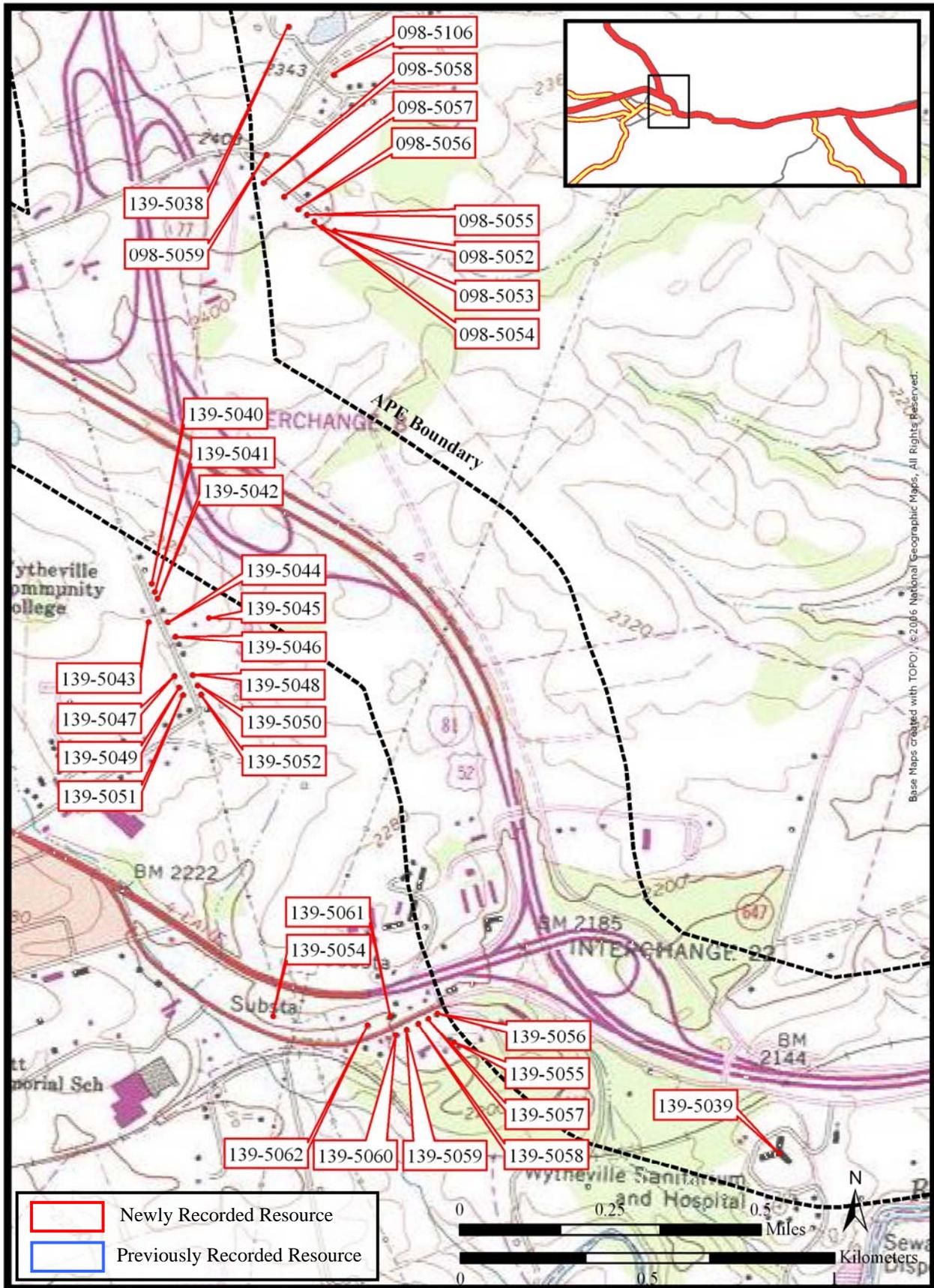


Figure 5: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

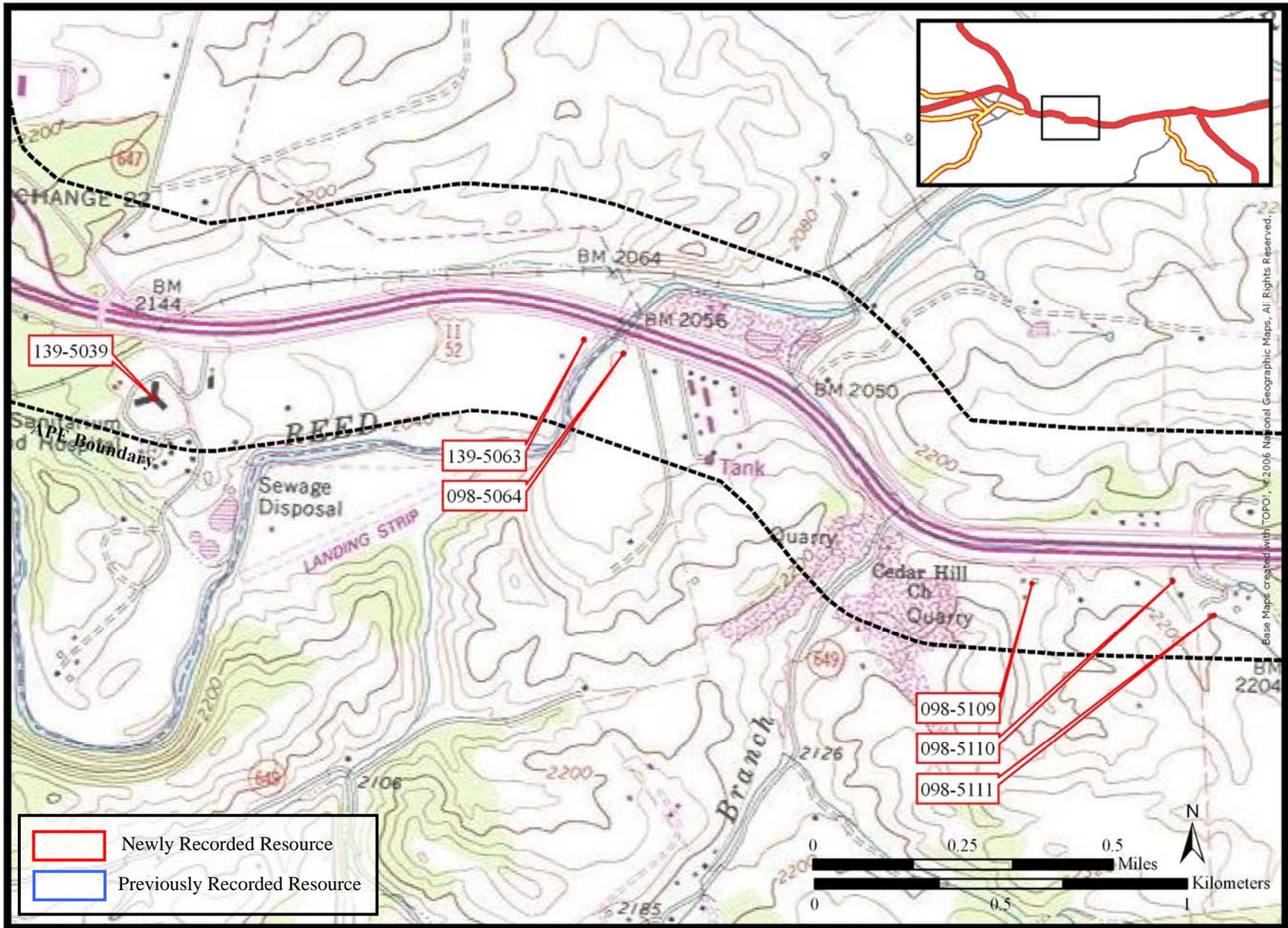


Figure 6: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

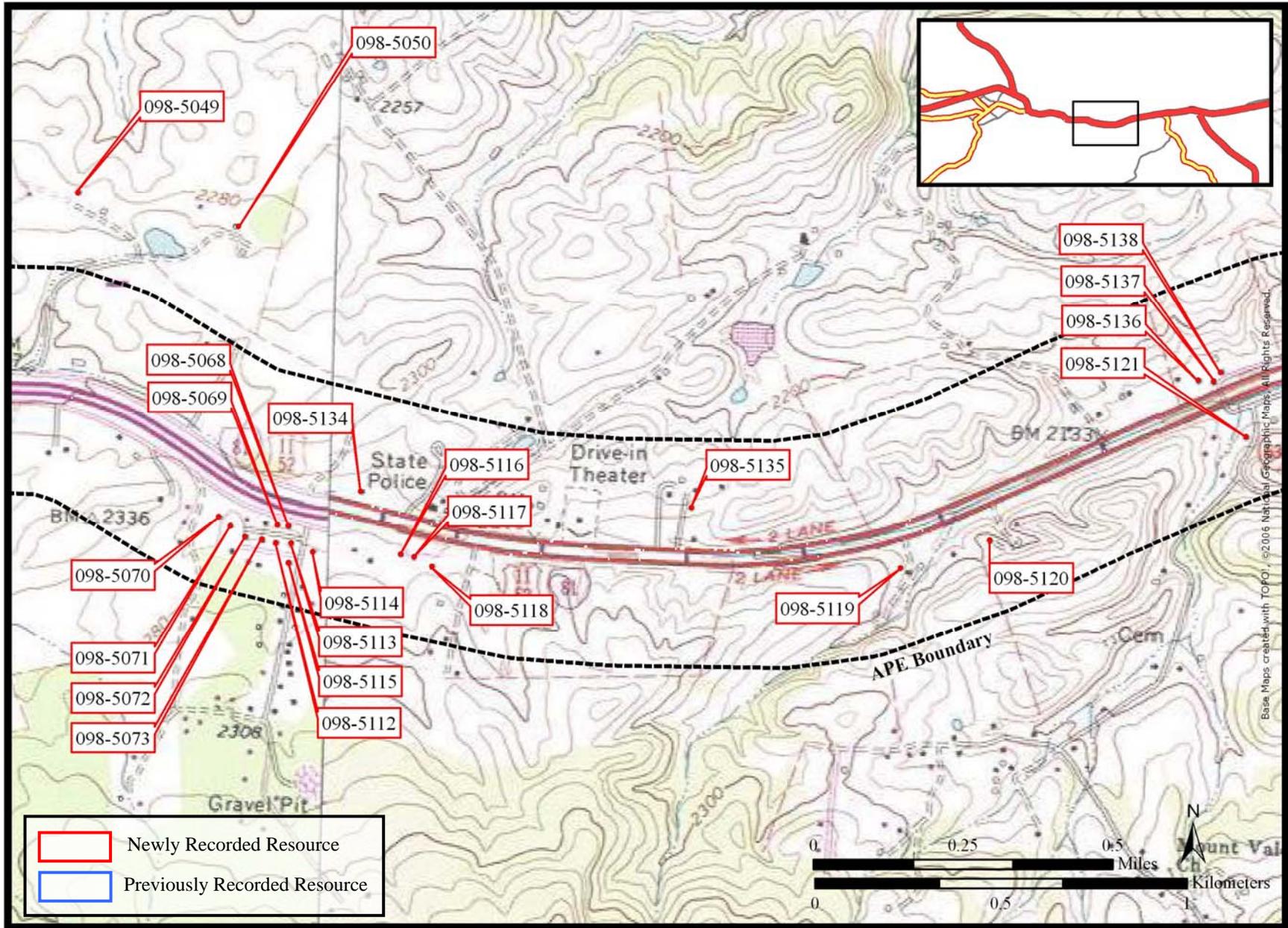


Figure 7: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

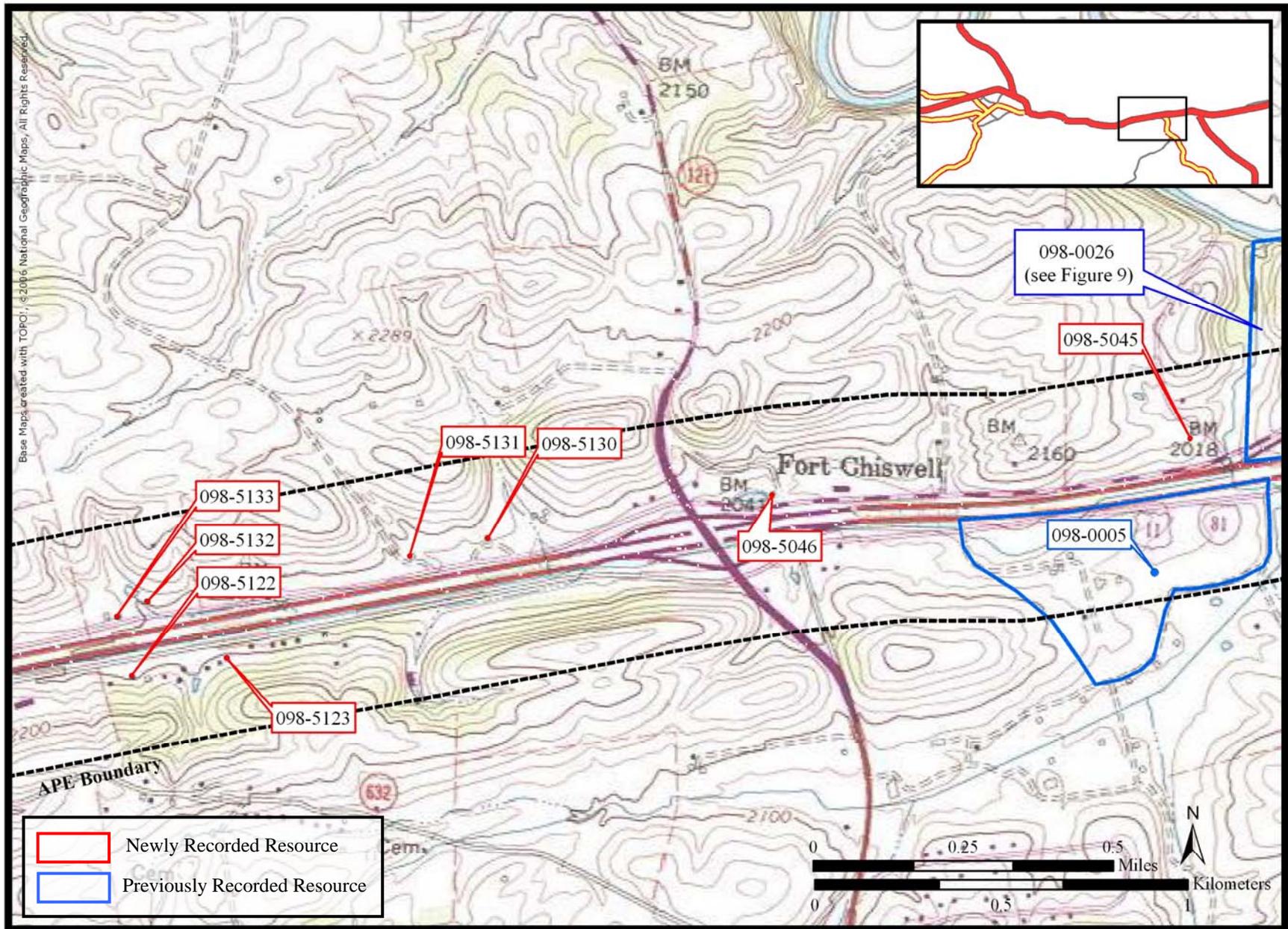


Figure 8: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

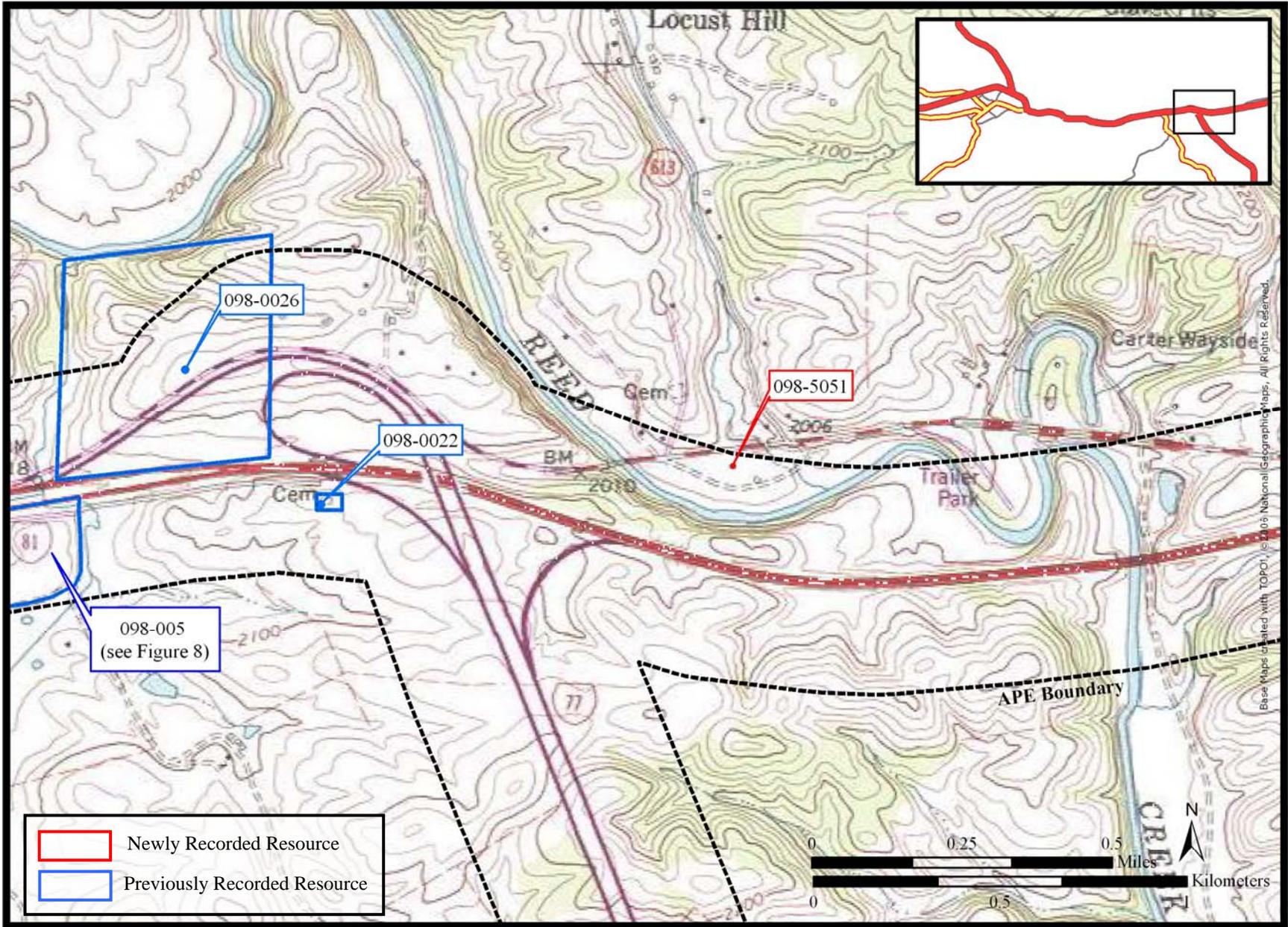


Figure 9: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

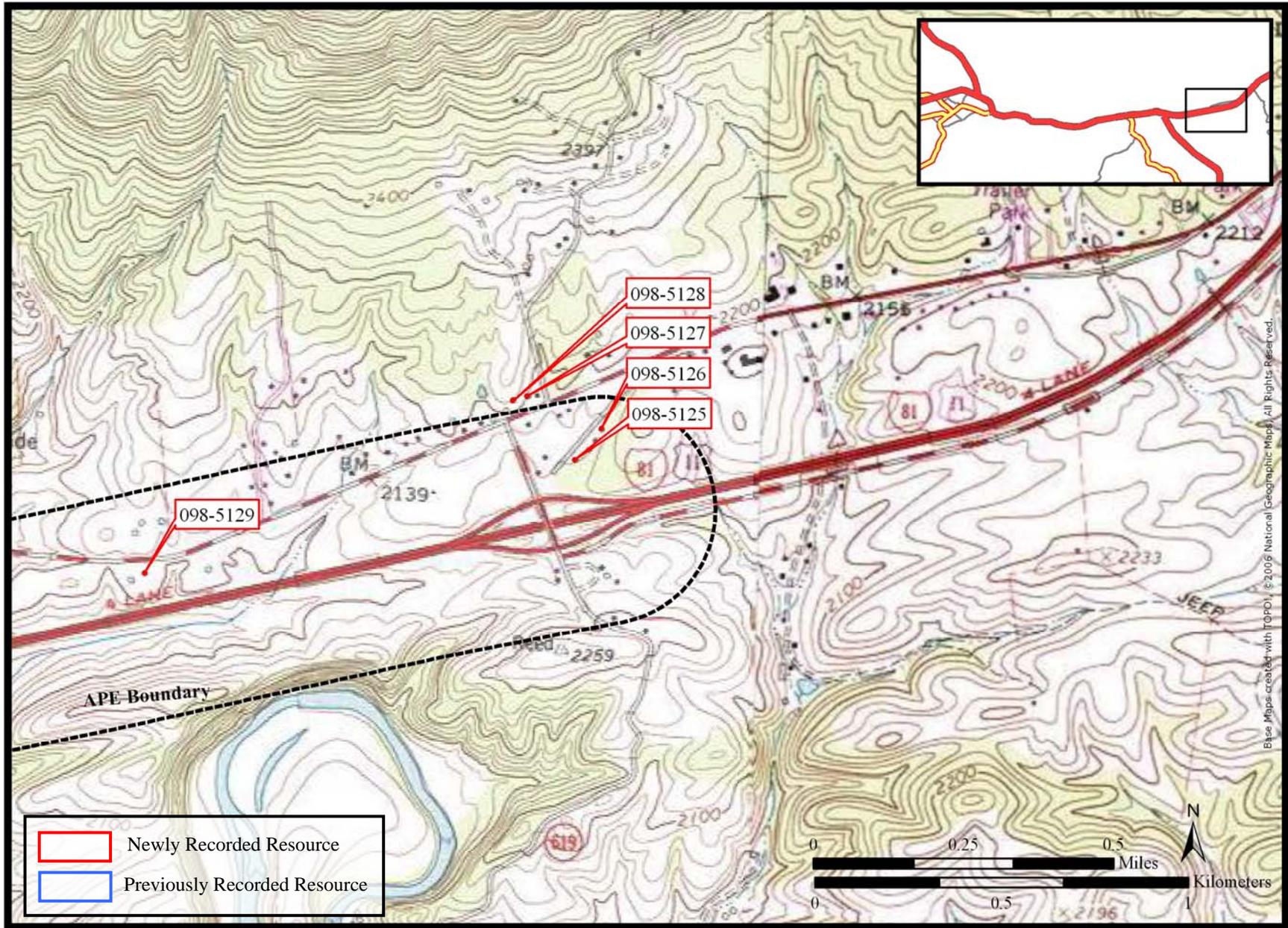


Figure 10: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

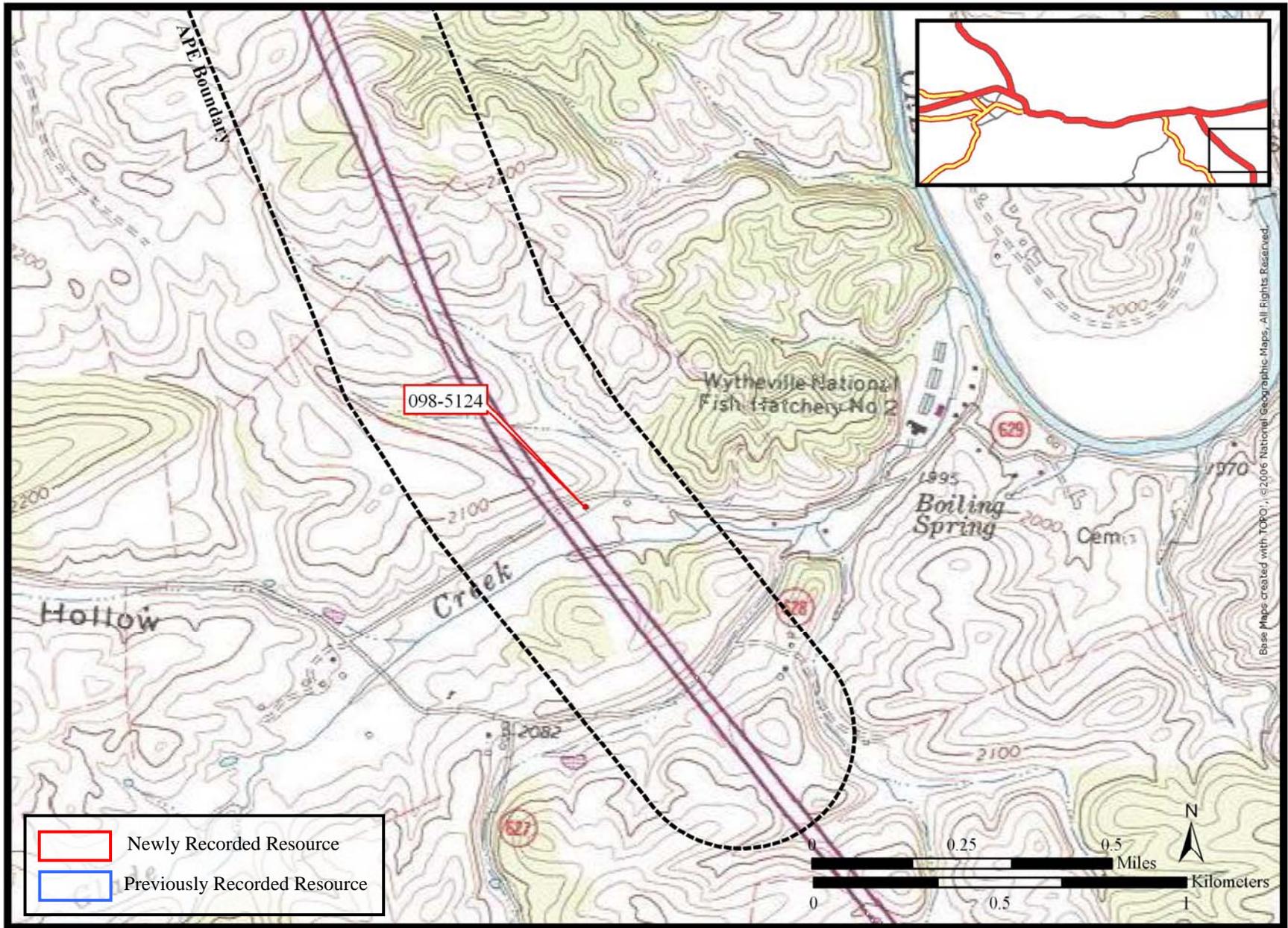


Figure 11: Location of Previously and Newly Recorded Architectural Resources Within or Near the Project Area, Shown on the USGS 7.5' Wytheville and Max Meadows, Virginia, Quadrangles.

## Newly Recorded Architectural Resources

During the current survey, CCR researchers identified and recorded 98 architectural resources in the APE as shown in Table 2 and Figures 4 through 11. The Keesling Log House (VDHR #098-5051) and Locust Hill (VDHR #098-5129) are both recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criterion C. The other 96 resources in the APE represent common architectural types, with alterations or additions to their original designs frequently compromising their integrity. Therefore, the remaining 96 newly recorded resources (VDHR #s 098-5106 through 098-5128, 098-5130 through 098-5139, and 139-5064 through 139-5076) are recommended as not eligible for the NRHP.

Table 2: Architectural Resources Recorded During the Current Survey.

<b>Inventory Number</b>	<b>Name, Address</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Recommended NRHP Eligibility</b>
098-5045	Wilderness Road Marker	c. 1920	Not Eligible
098-5046	Service Garage, North Side of East Lee Highway	c. 1920	Not Eligible
098-5049	Grandview Farm, 255A Steer Drive	c. 1900	Not Eligible
098-5050	Tenant House, Grandview Farm, 255 Steer Drive	c. 1920	Not Eligible
098-5051	Keesling Log House, South Side of East Lee Highway	c. 1790	Potentially Eligible
098-5052	Mullins House, 305 Country Lane	c. 1920	Not Eligible
098-5053	Dwelling, 295 Country Lane	c. 1940	Not Eligible
098-5054	Dwelling, 265 Country Lane	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5055	Dwelling, 255 Country Lane	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5056	Dwelling, 245 Country Lane	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5057	Hurt House, 205 Country Lane	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5058	Dwelling, 155 Country Lane	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5059	Dwelling, 1345 Pepper's Ferry Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5064	Dwelling, 2025 Chapman Road	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5068	Dwelling, 116 Needmore Street	c. 1945	Not Eligible
098-5069	Dwelling, 124 Needmore Street	c. 1945	Not Eligible
098-5070	Cedar Hill United Methodist Church, Chapman Road	c. 1930	Not Eligible
098-5071	Dwelling, 2963 Chapman Road	c. 1945	Not Eligible
098-5072	Dwelling, Needmore Street	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5073	Manzanzani House, 137 Needmore Street	c. 1930	Not Eligible
098-5106	Dwelling, 100 Granite Acres Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5107	Oakwood Memorial Gardens, West Side of Pepper's Ferry Road	c. 1883	Not Eligible
098-5108	Dwelling, 290 Cove Road	c. 1900	Not Eligible
098-5109	Dwelling, 2435/2441 Chapman Road	c. 1910	Not Eligible
098-5110	Dwelling, 2563 Chapman Road	c. 1930	Not Eligible
098-5111	Dwelling, 2585 Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible

098-5112	Dwelling, 123 Needmore Street	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5113	Dwelling, 108 Copenhaver Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5114	Dwelling, 130 Blue Sky Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5115	Dwelling, 137 Blue Sky Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5116	Dwelling, 3099 Chapman Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5117	Dwelling, 3109 Chapman Road	c. 1947	Not Eligible
098-5118	Dwelling, 3127 Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5119	Dwelling, South Side of Chapman Road	c. 1935	Not Eligible
098-5120	Dwelling, 3609 Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5121	Dwelling, 123 Lots Gap Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5122	Dwelling, 4075 Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5123	Reed House, 9131 Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5124	Dwelling, South Side of Red Hollow Road	c. 1910	Not Eligible
098-5125	Dwelling, 200 Coleman Road	c. 1955	Not Eligible
098-5126	Dwelling, 164 Coleman Road	c. 1945	Not Eligible
098-5127	Dwelling, 4746 East Lee Highway	c. 1960	Not Eligible
098-5128	Hopkins House, 4712 East Lee Highway	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5129	Locust Hill, 4373 East Lee Highway	c. 1784	Potentially Eligible
098-5130	Fort Chiswell Farm, 2484 East Lee Highway	c. 1940	Not Eligible
098-5131	Dwelling, 2406 East Lee Highway	c. 1920	Not Eligible
098-5132	McIlrath House, 2174 East Lee Highway	c. 1945	Not Eligible
098-5133	Dwelling, North Side of East Lee Highway	c. 1910	Not Eligible
098-5134	Dwelling, 1138 East Lee Highway	c. 1955	Not Eligible
098-5135	Dwelling, North Side of East Lee Highway	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5136	Dwelling, 1936 East Lee Highway	c. 1955	Not Eligible
098-5137	Dwelling, 1208 East Lee Highway	c. 1950	Not Eligible
098-5138	Commercial Building, North Side of East Lee Highway	c. 1955	Not Eligible
098-5139	Tremough, 1820 Route 52	c. 1880	Not Eligible
139-5032	Ivan Umberger House, 330 Dogwood Drive	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5033	Dwelling, 270 Dogwood Drive	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5034	Dwelling, 260 Dogwood Drive	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5035	Dwelling, 603 Cove Road	c. 1930	Not Eligible
139-5036	Dwelling, 480 Cove Road	c. 1920	Not Eligible
139-5037	Wytheville Knitting Mill, 555 Pepper's Ferry Road	c. 1939	Not Eligible
139-5038	John H. Crockett Farm, 1500 Pepper's Ferry Road	c. 1948	Not Eligible
139-5039	Edgemont Center, 100 Edgemont Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5040	Dwelling, 645 Cassell Road	c. 1945	Not Eligible
139-5041	Dwelling, East Side of Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible
139-5042	Dwelling, 605 Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible
139-5043	Dwelling, 570 Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible
139-5044	Dwelling, 525 Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible

139-5045	Testerman House, 505 Cassell Road	c. 1900	Not Eligible
139-5046	Dwelling, 495 Cassell Road	c. 1935	Not Eligible
139-5047	Dwelling, 470 Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible
139-5048	Dwelling, 455 Cassell Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5049	Dwelling, 450 Cassell Road	c. 1940	Not Eligible
139-5050	Lakie Kitts House, 445 Cassell Road	c. 1945	Not Eligible
139-5051	Dwelling, 440 Cassell Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5052	Harmon House, 425 Cassell Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5054	Dwelling, 520 Chapman Road	c. 1920	Not Eligible
139-5055	Dwelling, Chapman Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5056	Kim Suthers House, Intersection of Chapman Road and Malin Drive	c. 1945	Not Eligible
139-5057	Dwelling, 745 Chapman Road	c. 1925	Not Eligible
139-5058	Dwelling, 735 Chapman Road	c. 1930	Not Eligible
139-5059	Dwelling, 685 Chapman Road	c. 1948	Not Eligible
139-5060	Dwelling, 645 Chapman Road	c. 1948	Not Eligible
139-5061	E. T. Motors, North Side of Chapman Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5062	Dwelling, North Side of Chapman Road	c. 1910	Not Eligible
139-5063	John Allen Toll House, 1980 Chapman Road	c. 1850	Not Eligible
139-5064	Dwelling, 210 Dogwood Drive	c. 1955	Not Eligible
139-5065	Dwelling, 115 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5066	Dwelling, 650 Cove Road	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5067	Dwelling, 140 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5068	Dwelling, 170 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5069	Dwelling, 190 Dogwood Drive	c. 1958	Not Eligible
139-5070	Dwelling, 255 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5071	Dwelling, 225 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5072	Dwelling, 215 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5073	Dwelling, 185 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5074	Dwelling, 165 Dogwood Drive	c. 1960	Not Eligible
139-5075	Dwelling, 390 Cove Road	c. 1950	Not Eligible
139-5076	Dwelling, East Side of Cove Road	c. 1890	Not Eligible

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5045

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Wilderness Road Marker

**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** The Wilderness Road Marker was erected in 1920 by the Daughters of the American Revolution. The marker was formerly located in the median of Route 11. During construction of I-81, the monument was dismantled and stored by VDOT in Bristol. Following the completion of I-81, the monument was erected in its current location in a field along Route 11 (Mary B. Kegley, personal communication 2002). The marker is pyramidal in shape and constructed of concrete embedded with mill stones from the old Fort Chiswell Mill. The marker signifies the approximate location of the Wilderness Road. There is speculation about the location of the original Wilderness Road. The Wilderness Road was more than 200 miles long, extending from the Holston

River valley in western Virginia, through eastern Tennessee, through the Cumberland Gap, and ending in central Kentucky. The portion of the road from Draper's Meadows to Cumberland Gap, often trodden by Daniel Boone and others, went by Fort Chiswell and what is now Wytheville. The Wilderness Road was the principal route used by settlers to reach Kentucky for more than fifty years. In 1775, Daniel Boone blazed the trail for the Transylvania Company. Portions of the present highway system follow the original route (Virginia Tourism Corporation 2008).

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** While interesting as a monument/marker for the former Wilderness Road, the marker is from the early twentieth century and does not appear to possess sufficient architectural or historic significance to meet the criteria for NRHP eligibility. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5046

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Service Garage, North Side of East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame building is now abandoned. The words "Service Garage" are painted on the south elevation. The front of the building is three bays wide with double swinging doors. The building is four bays deep. The exterior walls of the building are covered in weatherboard, and the gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. All the windows are missing. The area surrounding the garage is overgrown, and an old road bed is to the east of the structure. The garage now sits in a large pool of water caused by the construction of new roads in the area.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This abandoned service garage is an example of the typical c. 1920 wooden frame garage. There are no other buildings associated with this structure. It does not appear to possess sufficient architectural or historic significance to meet the criteria for NRHP eligibility. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5049

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Grandview Farm, 255A Steer Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1900

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story, three-bay wooden frame house was built c. 1900. The exterior walls of the house are covered in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is clad in v-crimped metal. The original windows have been replaced with nine-over-nine aluminum sash windows. The original front porch has been replaced with a new four-bay porch that features a shed roof supported by cast metal supports. The four-panel front door is the only original feature of the house that is visible from the exterior. The form and massing of the house identifies this structure as a c. 1900 structure. A large shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house, and a one-story shed addition has been added to the southeast elevation.

There are seven outbuildings and a silo associated with this house. East of the house is the one-story meat house. The wooden frame meat house is clad in board-and-batten siding and has a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. A lean-to has been attached to the southeast elevation of the meat house. Southeast of the house are a shed

and a summer kitchen. The wooden frame shed (B) has exterior walls that are covered in board-and-batten siding and a gabled roof clad in v-crimped metal. The wooden frame, board-and-batten-clad summer kitchen has a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal and an exterior brick flue. South of the house is a machine shed (A), which has a gabled roof clad in corrugated metal, double doors, and vertical wood siding. Southwest of the house is a modern one-story cattle barn that is entirely clad in metal siding and has a gabled roof and multiple bays. South of the house is a corncrib, which has a gabled roof clad in v-crimped metal and vertical board siding on the exterior walls. South of the house is a two-story barn featuring a gabled roof covered in v-crimp metal, and the exterior walls are clad in vertical-wood siding. A one-story addition has been added to the southeast elevation of the barn. The concrete silo has a metal dome.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This house is an example of a c. 1900 vernacular dwelling. It has been greatly altered and has lost most of its architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5050

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Tenant House, Grandview Farm, 255 Steer Drive  
**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-and-one-half-story, three-bay, wooden frame dwelling was built c. 1920. The house rests on a solid foundation of poured concrete. The three-bay front porch displays a shed roof that is supported by Doric columns. The house features new vinyl siding, new one-over-one aluminum sash windows, new asphalt shingle roofing, a new arched attic window in the front gable, a new rear one-story addition, and new shed-roofed dormers. The two central-interior brick chimneys have been rebuilt. Southeast of the house is a meat house, chicken coop, and barn.

There are three outbuildings located to the southeast of the house. The wooden frame meat house displays exterior walls that are covered in vertical wood siding and a gabled roof that is clad in corrugated metal. The structure does not have any windows, and there is a wide overhang over the entry. The chicken coop has vertical wood siding and a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The wooden frame barn features exterior walls that are clad in board-and-batten siding and a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. One-story additions flank each side of the barn.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This house is an example of a c. 1920 vernacular dwelling. It has been greatly altered and has lost most of its architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5051

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Keesling Log House, South Side of East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1790

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story log dwelling (Figure 12) was built by Conrad Keesling (also spelled Kisling) c. 1790 (Wayland 1999). The house is on the north side of Reed Creek. A steep rock-faced cliff borders the south side of Reed Creek across from the log dwelling. The house displays a dogtrot plan with an upper half-story. The central passage has been enclosed to form a type of central hall. The house may have been constructed in phases. The west end of the house appears to be the earliest part of the structure and features a single-leaf batten door on the south elevation. The enclosed central passage also contains a single-leaf batten door on the south elevation. The dwelling features exterior walls that are constructed of hand-hewn timbers with chinking that has been whitewashed. The side-gabled roof is covered in pressed tin shingles. The windows are one-over-one wooden double-hung sash. The only windows on the second floor are located in the gable ends. The original chimney on the east elevation has been replaced with a brick flue, and the west elevation features a large limestone chimney. The back wall of the dwelling is missing and so is part of the front wall. Northeast of the house is a hay barn that is covered in vertical board siding and has a shed roof clad in v-crimped metal. The corncrib is to the south of the house and has vertical board siding on the exterior walls (Figure 13). The gabled roof is covered in v-crimped metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This abandoned log house, located off the old road bed of US Route 11, is an example of a late eighteenth-century log dogtrot with an upper half-story. This example of a dogtrot features an enclosed central passage between the two log pens. While the house is abandoned and has been neglected, it still retains its original form. This dwelling is recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criterion C as a late eighteenth-century log dwelling that displays the dog-trot plan. The house was built c. 1790 by Conrad Keesling after serving in the military during the Revolutionary War. Records show that Conrad Keesling was a taxpayer in Wythe, Virginia in 1793 and owned two animals (Wayland 1999).

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5052

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Mullins House, 305 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house has been extensively remodeled. The house rests on a poured concrete foundation, and an addition in the rear rests on a foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls are covered in vinyl siding, and the gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof and displays a corbelled cap. The rear one-story section of the house is a later addition. This features a shed roof supported by square wooden posts. Shed (A) is clad in vertical board siding, and the shed roof is covered in a standing-seam metal. Shed (B) has vertical board siding on the exterior walls, and the shed roof is covered in standing-seam metal. Shed (C) is clad in vertical board siding, and has a flat roof covered in standing-seam metal. The shed-



Figure 12: Keesling Log House (VDHR # 098-5051).



Figure 13: Corn Crib Associated With Keesling Log House (VDHR # 098-5051)

roofed privy is clad in vertical board siding, and the roof is covered in a standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5053

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 295 County lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This wooden frame house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The windows are six-over-six and one-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. A corbelled brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. A two-bay integral front porch is located on the northeast elevation. The rear, shed-roofed section of the house appears to be an addition. Some vinyl windows encase the original four-over-one wooden windows. Shed (A) features exterior walls that are covered in vinyl siding, and a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal. Shed (B) has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles, and the exterior walls are covered in vinyl siding.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5054

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 265 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are clad in vinyl siding and a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. A brick chimney with a corbelled cap is located in the center of the roof. The front-gabled part of the house is the oldest and has a poured concrete foundation. The entry porch is a two-bay integral porch supported by cast metal posts. The rear shed-roofed portion of the house is a later addition and has a concrete block foundation. Southwest of the house are a garage, two sheds, and a privy. The one-story concrete block garage features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. Shed (A) is clad in weatherboard and has a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The privy is covered in vertical board siding and features a shed roof. The gable-roofed shed (B) has a standing-seam metal roof and the exterior walls are covered in vertical board siding.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5055

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Single Dwelling, 255 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls are covered in asbestos siding, and the cross-gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. A brick corbelled chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front porch features a shed roof supported by cast metal posts. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows, and there is a picture window in the front-facing gable. Southwest of the house are a privy and three sheds. Shed (A) is covered in vertical boards, and the gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. A one-story addition flanks each side of the shed. Shed (B) is covered in vertical board siding and features a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal. Shed (C) is a small wooden frame structure clad in vertical board siding with a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The privy is clad in vertical board siding with a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5056

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Single Dwelling, 245 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This house was built c. 1935 and features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are covered in asbestos siding, and the cross-gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. The front porch displays a shed roof and is supported by cast metal posts. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. A second chimney is located in the center of the rear one-story gabled addition that has been appended to the southwest elevation of the house. Southwest of the house are a meat house and a shed. The meat house features exterior walls that are clad in vertical board siding and a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. The meat house displays no windows and features a wide overhang covering the entrance, which is common for a meat house. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the side of the meat house, and a second shed addition has been attached to the rear of the meat house. To the southwest of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed that is clad in vertical board siding and features a shed roof covered in corrugated metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5057

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Hurt House, 205 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame house was built c. 1935. The exterior walls of the house are covered in aluminum siding, and the side-gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. A large shed-roofed dormer is located on the front façade of the roof. The front porch features a shed roof and has been enclosed. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash. A brick chimney is located on the northwest interior side of the roof. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house. Southeast of the house is a one-story, one-bay garage. The exterior walls of the garage are covered in vertical board siding, and the gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. Southeast of the house are two sheds. Shed (A) is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding. The gabled roof is clad in v-crimped metal. Shed (B) is a small structure that is clad in vertical board siding. The shed roof is clad in v-crimped metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5058

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 155 Country Lane

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1935 and rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are covered in asbestos siding, and the front-gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. The three-bay front porch features a shed roof with square wooden supports. Two chimneys are located in the interior portion of the roof. One chimney is parged and sealed, and the chimney to the west is common bond brick. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the west elevation, and a one-story shed-roofed addition has been added to the rear of the house. There are seven outbuildings associated with this house. West of the house is a one-story garage. The c. 1935 garage is covered in vertical board siding, and the gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. A shed-roof addition has been appended to the west elevation of the garage. Southwest of the house are a chicken coop and five sheds. Shed (A) is a one-story structure clad in brick-tex siding. It features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the southwest elevation of the shed. Shed (B) is a one-story wooden frame structure clad in vertical board siding, and the structure features a gabled roof clad in standing-seam metal. A shed addition has been appended to the southwest elevation. Shed (C) is a one-story wooden frame structure with exterior walls that are clad in vertical board siding. The gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. A shed addition has been appended to the side of the structure. Shed (D) is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding. The gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. Shed (E) is a one-story wooden frame structure with exterior walls that are covered in brick-tex siding and a shed roof clad in

standing-seam metal. The chicken coop is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding. The shed roof is covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5059

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 1345 Pepper's Ferry Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was constructed c. 1950. The house rests on a solid foundation of poured concrete. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The one-bay front porch features a shed roof that is supported by cast metal posts. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one aluminum sash windows.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5064

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2025 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story Craftsman-style house was built c. 1935 and rests on a foundation of poured concrete. The exterior walls are clad in brick, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asbestos shingles. Decorative beams are located under the eaves. The three-bay porch features a shed roof supported by brick columns. Exterior ornamentation includes decorative brackets and turned balusters on the porch. Two brick chimneys are located in the center of the roof, and a brick flue is located on the rear slope. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. A shed-roofed dormer with exposed rafter tails is located on the front and back slopes of the roof. Southeast of the house is a two-bay garage with exterior walls that are clad in brick. The gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Southwest of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed that features exterior walls that are covered in drop siding. The gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles, and the shed displays exposed rafter tails.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period and due to numerous alterations maintains a low level of architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5068

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 116 Needmore Street

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1945. The exterior walls are clad in aluminum siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. An enclosed entry porch with a shed roof is located on the south elevation of the house facing Needmore Street. A second porch that features a one-bay front-gabled entry supported by square wooden posts is on the north elevation of the house and faces Chapman Road. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5069

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 124 Needmore Street

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1945 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A three-bay shed-roofed entry porch is located on the south elevation of the house facing Needmore Street. A second porch that features a one-bay shed-roofed entry supported by cast metal posts is on the north elevation of the house and faces Chapman Road. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5070

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Cedar Hill United Methodist Church, Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1930

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame church was built c. 1930 and rests on a concrete foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. There are two sections of the church. The original section of the church features a one-bay enclosed entry with a front-gabled roof on the north elevation facing Chapman Road. The original section of the church is three bays deep, and features three stained glass windows on each side. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the east elevation of the main sanctuary. The newer section of the church displays a one-bay entry under the belfry with stained glass windows flanking each side of the entry. The newer portion of the church is six bays deep. A brick chimney is located in the interior portion of the roof. The basement is visible on the

southwest corner of the church due to the sloped property. A handicap ramp constructed of wooden decking is located on the east elevation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This church exhibits a design common for the period, and the alterations including addition of a second sanctuary, addition of vinyl siding, construction of the handicap access ramp, and construction of a new chimney diminish the architectural integrity of the building. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5071

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2963 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1945 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in asbestos and vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A two-bay shed-roofed entry porch is located on the north elevation. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows with decorative shutters. A small shed-roofed entry porch that has been enclosed is located on the south elevation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5072

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, Needmore Street

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1950 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A one-bay shed-roofed entry porch is located on the north elevation. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows with decorative shutters. A shed-roofed addition is located on the south elevation. A gabled addition has been appended to the rear southeast corner of the house. South of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed that is clad in drop siding and features a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5073

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Manzanani, 137 Needmore Street

**DATE(S):** c. 1930

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story masonry house was built c. 1930 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are concrete block clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. A three-bay front entry porch is located on the north elevation and features a shed-roofed porch that has been enclosed. The original brick chimneys in the center of the roof have been removed. Now a concrete flue is located in the interior portion of the roof. A one-story screened porch is located in the rear of the house. A one-story, one-bay garage was appended to the east elevation in 2003. Southwest of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed that is clad in weatherboard and features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5106

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 100 Granite Acres Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of brick. A brick chimney is located in the interior portion of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows. The front entry consists of entry steps with no cover. A semi-subterranean basement is exposed on the north elevation of the house. An integral carport is located on the south elevation. Southeast of the house is a c. 1980 shed that is clad in T-111 siding, and features a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5107

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Oakwood Memorial Gardens, West Side of Pepper's Ferry Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1883

**DESCRIPTION:** This cemetery contains approximately 100 visible grave markers. The markers are made of granite and concrete and are oriented in an east-west direction. The earliest marker with an inscription is for Leigh Watkins (died November 23, 1883). Several of the graves markers have fallen over and have been placed together. The cemetery is along Pepper's Ferry Road (Route 610). A metal fence defines the cemetery boundaries, and an asphalt road is in the center of the cemetery. The markers located in the cemetery are for a number of families from the community. Some of the families in

the cemetery include Wilson, Ward, Henderson, Preston, Johnson, Price, Edwards, and Delaney.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This historic cemetery does not lend itself to comparative archaeological or physical anthropological studies. The cemetery is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D. It is also recommended as not eligible under Criteria Consideration C for association with important persons or Criteria Consideration D, as it contains no graves of important persons, is not of great age, contains no special design elements, and is not associated with significant events. However, relevant local and state statutes regarding the protection and relocation of cemeteries must be followed if the cemetery is impacted.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5108

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 290 Cove Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1900

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame I-house was built c. 1900 and is three bays wide. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Two brick chimneys are located in the central interior portion of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows and two-over-two horizontal wooden double-hung sash windows. The front elevation of the house features a three-bay hipped-roofed porch supported by cast metal posts. The north end of the front porch has been enclosed.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period, and due to its altered condition maintains a low level of architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5109

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2435/2441 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1910

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame house was built c. 1910 and rests on a foundation of parged concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are covered in vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. In the center of the roof is a cupola. Three brick chimneys are located in the interior portion of the roof. The front of the house has been altered, and the front entry consists of steps under a metal awning that leads into an enclosed porch area. The rear of the house features a hipped porch, which has been enclosed. A deck has been appended to the back porch. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. A one-story garage has been appended to the west elevation of the house and displays a pent-style roof. The east elevation of the house features a one-story bay window and a basement entrance. There are five outbuildings associated with this house. Southeast of the house is a one-story smokehouse. The smokehouse is clad in board-and-batten siding, and the gabled roof is covered in pressed tin. A shed-roofed porch is located on the west elevation of the smokehouse. A non-historic mobile home is to the northwest of the house. Northwest of the house is a two-story barn. The exterior walls of the barn are constructed of concrete

block on the first floor and are covered in drop siding on the second floor. The gabled roof of the barn is clad in standing-seam metal. A large one-story addition has been appended to the east elevation of the barn and a silo is located on the west elevation. Near the west end of the barn is a privy constructed of vertical boards with a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The one-story dairy is to the northwest of the barn and house. The exterior walls are constructed of concrete block, and the gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. Northwest of the house, close to the barn, is a one-story wooden frame shed. The shed is clad in vertical boards, and the gabled roof is covered in corrugated metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period, and due to changes including the addition of vinyl siding, the altered front porch, the altered rear porch, and the replacement of original windows the house maintains a low level of architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5110

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2563 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1930

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story dwelling was built c. 1930. The exterior walls of the house are clad in weatherboard, and the side-gabled roof is covered in pressed tin. One brick chimney is located in the interior portion of the roof. The front porch is located on the north elevation and is partially enclosed. The three-bay front porch is supported by square wooden columns. Fenestration includes two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows. North of the house is an outbuilding that appears to have served as a garage or tenant's house. The one-story structure is in ruins. The outbuilding displays two open car bays on the west elevation at the semi-subterranean level of the structure. The outbuilding features an integral front porch and gabled roof. The majority of the windows and doors are gone.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5111

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2585 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house is situated on the top of a hill overlooking a farm. The front yard is enclosed by a metal wire fence. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a foundation of solid brick. There are two brick chimneys located in the interior portion of the roof. There is no porch. Fenestration includes two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows with decorative shutters. A small hipped addition has been appended to the rear of the house. There are six outbuildings associated with this

house. South of the house is a shed (B). The shed (B) is a concrete block structure with an addition clad in vertical boards. The gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. Northeast of the house are a barn, chicken coop, and animal shelter. The barn is a two-story wooden frame building that is clad in vertical boards and displays a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. The chicken coop features exterior walls that are clad in vertical boards, and a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. The animal shelter is a one-story structure located at the base of the hill. The shelter is constructed of concrete block, and the gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. Northwest of the house are a small stone foundation and a shed (A). The shed is a one-story wooden frame structure that features exterior walls that are clad in vertical boards and a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The shed roof is partially collapsed.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5112

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 123 Needmore Street

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in vinyl siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a foundation of solid concrete block. Two brick chimneys are located in the center of the roof. The house displays a front-gabled entry porch with square wooden supports. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one aluminum sash windows. A shed roof addition has been added to the south elevation and spans the entire rear façade of the house. A small porch has been added to the south elevation of the addition. Northwest of the house is a moveable car cover and to the southeast is a prefabricated shed clad entirely in metal with a gambrel roof. A wooden fence runs along the east side of the yard.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5113

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 108 Copenhagen Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a foundation of solid concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The house displays an integral front porch with cast metal supports. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows, and there is also a front picture window. This house features a rear shed-roofed addition.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5114

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 130 Blue Sky Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in asbestos siding and a hipped roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a foundation of solid concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof, and a concrete chimney is on the rear exterior of the roof. The house displays a one-bay hipped-roofed front porch on the west elevation that is supported by cast iron posts. An identical porch is located on the south elevation. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one aluminum sash windows. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the east elevation. Northeast of the house is a shed for the storage of firewood. The wood shed is clad in vertical boards and has a shed roof. Southeast of the house is a metal carport and a prefabricated wooden shed with a gambrel roof.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5115

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 137 Blue Sky Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in aluminum siding and a gabled roof clad in 5-V crimp metal. The house rests on a foundation of solid concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The house displays a one-bay integral front porch with cast metal supports. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the south elevation. The windows are three-over-one and six-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. South of the house are two sheds. Shed (A) is a c. 1950 shed with exterior walls that are clad in vertical boards and a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. Shed (B) is clad in asphalt siding and features a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. Shed (B) displays a brick chimney in the center of the roof.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5116

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 3099 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in aluminum siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front elevation of the house displays a front-facing gable and a one-bay integral front porch with cast metal supports. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters and a large picture window. South of the house is a c. 1950 shed that is clad in vertical boards and displays a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. South of the shed is a wooden privy with a shed roof.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5117

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 3109 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1947

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in vinyl siding and a gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The house displays a shed-roofed porch with pairs of square wooden supports inset with wooden lattice. A one-story gable-roofed addition has been appended to the west elevation. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters, and there is also a large picture window. South of the house is a c. 1947 concrete block garage. The garage displays two bays on the west elevation and a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5118

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 3127 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story Ranch-style wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick, and a gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. A brick chimney is located on the west exterior end and a second brick chimney is located on the west interior end of the main section of the house. The house rests on a foundation of solid brick. The house displays a front entry that consists of brick steps and a cast metal railing. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows. A one-story gabled-roof addition has been appended to the west elevation. There has also been a gabled-roof carport appended to the rear (south) elevation of the house that is supported

by brick piers. Southeast of the house is a concrete block shed with a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. Southeast of the shed is a wooden privy with shed roof. **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5119

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, South Side of Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story Craftsman-style wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. Large gabled dormers are located on the north and south elevations of the roof. The house rests on a foundation of solid brick. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof, and a second brick chimney is located on the south exterior end of the roof. The one-story, three-bay front porch is located on the north elevation of the house and is supported by wooden columns on brick piers. Fenestration consists of three-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. The house features exposed rafter tails and a retaining wall around the front yard. The house is currently vacant and is overgrown with heavy vegetation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5120

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 3609 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in aluminum siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. A brick chimney is located on the east exterior end of the roof. The house displays a one-story, three-bay front porch supported by square wooden posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters. Southeast of the house is a one-story shed clad in lapboard and asbestos siding with a gabled roof covered in 5-V crimp metal. A one-story addition has been added to the east elevation of the shed.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5121

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 123 Lots Gap Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in vinyl siding and a cross-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The house displays a one-story, one-bay, front-gabled entry porch supported by cast iron posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with fake mullions and decorative shutters. A rear shed-roofed porch on the house is supported by square wooden posts. South of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed with a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5122

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 4075 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a parged foundation. A brick chimney is located on the west exterior end of the roof. The front entry consists of concrete stairs with no railing and no roof. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows, and there is also a picture window.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5123

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Reed House, 9131 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. Weatherboard with a decorative edge is located in the gable ends. The house rests on a parged foundation. A brick chimney is located on the east exterior end of the roof. The front entry consists of a one-bay shed-roofed porch supported by pairs of square wooden supports inset with wooden lattice. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows, and there is also a picture window. A small enclosed shed porch is located in the rear of the house, and a one-story gabled porch supported by square wooden supports is located on the east elevation. South of the house is a small one-story shed that is clad in drop siding and features a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or

person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5124

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, South Side of Red Hollow Road (Route 629)

**DATE(S):** c. 1910

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame I-house features exterior walls that are covered in board-and-batten siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The foundation of this house is not visible. Two chimneys are located in the center of the roof and a third chimney is located in the rear of the house. The chimney to the northeast and the chimney in the rear of the house are brick. The chimney to the southwest is concrete block. The front entry consists of a three-bay shed-roofed porch supported by turned wooden posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash and six-over-two wooden double-hung sash windows. A rear one-story gabled addition has been appended to the rear of this house. The rear addition has no windows and displays a shed-roofed porch on the east elevation. This house is currently vacant and the property is overgrown with vegetation. There are five outbuildings associated with this house. Northeast of the house are a garage, barn, and equipment shed. The c. 1980 garage is clad in entirely in metal and rests on a foundation of concrete block. The c. 1910 two-story barn is clad in vertical boards and features a gambrel roof covered in standing-seam metal. The equipment shed was constructed c. 1980. The equipment shed is a one-story structure entirely clad in metal with a low-pitched gabled roof. To the east of the house is a one-story wooden frame chicken coop. The c. 1920 chicken coop is clad in vertical boards, and its shed roof is covered in standing-seam metal. South of the house is a c. 1910 privy that is clad in vertical boards and has a shed roof covered in corrugated metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5125

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 200 Coleman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1955

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in drop siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a concrete block foundation. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists of an integral porch with no supports over a wooden deck. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. Shed (A) is to the southeast of the house. Shed (A) is a prefabricated metal structure that was built c. 1970 and has a gabled roof. Shed (B) is a c. 1970 building clad in T-111 siding with a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. This house is closely situated to I-81 and a Kangaroo convenience store.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5126

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 164 Coleman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in vinyl siding and a side-gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a concrete block foundation. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists of a shed-roofed porch with turned wooden posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows. South of the house is a c. 1960 shed that is clad in T-111 siding and features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. Northeast of the house is a metal garage with one open garage bay that faces the street. The garage displays a gabled roof.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5127

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 4746 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in brick and a side-gabled roof clad in 5-V crimp metal. The house rests on a concrete block foundation. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists of a two-bay front-gabled entry porch with cast metal posts on brick piers. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters, and there is also a picture window.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5128

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Hopkins House, 4712 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house features exterior walls that are covered in aluminum siding and a side-gabled roof clad in 5-V crimp metal. A shed-roofed dormer is located on the south elevation of the roof. The house rests on a parged foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists of a three-bay shed-roofed entry porch with decorative cast iron posts

on brick piers. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. There are six outbuildings associated with this house. North of the house is garage (A), which is a two-bay concrete block structure and has a gabled roof. North of the house is a wooden frame shed that is clad in asbestos siding with a gabled roof. Northwest of the house are a barn and corn crib. The barn is clad in vertical boards with a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the west elevation of the barn. The corn crib is clad in horizontal boards with a shed roof. West of the house are a wood shed and garage (B). The wood shed is a small structure that is clad in vertical boards and displays a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. Garage (B) is a one-bay concrete block building that displays a gabled roof covered in 5-V crimp metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5129

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Locust Hill, 4373 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1784

**DESCRIPTION:** This house is also historically known as the Robert Graham Home. Robert Graham was the builder of this home. This two-story Georgian-style house is five bays wide and was built c. 1784 (Figure 14). The "L"-shaped house features a log frame that rests on a foundation of parged stone. The exterior walls of the house are covered in vinyl siding, which conceals the original weatherboard siding, and the side-gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. The one-story front porch spans the entire length of the house and features a shed roof that is supported by chamfered posts. The porch railing displays turned balusters, and the front door features a four-light transom. A four-course brick chimney is located on each exterior end of the house, and a third chimney is located in the center of the rear addition. A rear one-story ell appears to have been built in two different phases of construction. One section of the rear ell was originally the summer kitchen, which has been appended to the house by an early pre-1930 addition. Fenestration consists of six-over-nine wooden double-hung sash windows on the front façade, and the rear of the house features one-over-one sash windows.

There are six outbuildings associated with this property. West of the house are a modern garage and barn. The c. 1980 garage is constructed of concrete block and displays a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. The c. 1910 barn is a two-story barn flanked on each side with a one-story wing. The exterior walls of the barn are clad in vertical boards, and the gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. Southwest of the house are an animal pen and smokehouse. The c. 1784 animal pen is constructed of hewn logs and features a gabled roof clad in corrugated metal. The c. 1784 smokehouse (Figure 15) is a two-story structure that is constructed of hewn logs and has a small entry on the east elevation and no windows. The roof of the smokehouse is currently covered in corrugated metal. Southeast of the house are a privy and shed. The c. 1920 privy is a wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical boards and has a gabled roof covered in



Figure 14: Locust Hill (VDHR # 098-5129), Front Elevation.

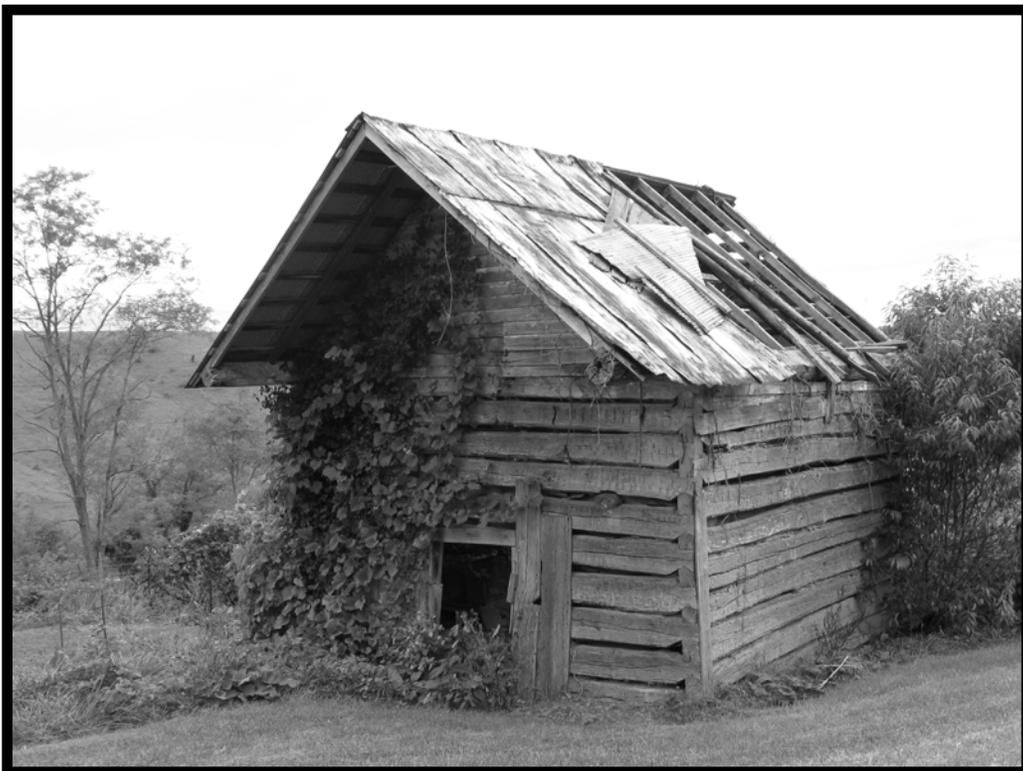


Figure 15: Smokehouse at Locust Hill (VDHR # 098-5129).

standing-seam metal. The shed is a one-story wooden frame structure built c. 1920. The shed is clad in weatherboard and has a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** The home of Robert Graham was built c. 1784. Robert Graham was born c. 1749 in County Down, Ireland. He married Mary Craige in 1770, and moved to America in 1774. Robert Graham became a farmer and built his home, Locust Hill, along the Old Baltimore Stage Road (East Lee Highway). The house also served as a tavern and later as a hospital. Robert Graham grew grain and produced whiskey that he shipped to Richmond. Robert Graham had seven children with his first wife, Mary Craige, and eight children with his second wife Mary Cowan (Hager 1937). Robert Graham died in 1811. He was the grandfather of Joseph J. Graham, a three term member of the Legislature, and one term state Senator (Summers 1903). This house is recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criterion C as a good example of a Georgian-style home built along the western frontier in post-Revolutionary Virginia. The house is constructed of hand hewn logs according to the current owner of the property. This house also includes several original log outbuildings in good condition.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5130

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Fort Chiswell Farm, 2484 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story Colonial Revival-style house was built c. 1940. The house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a brick foundation. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the side gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. There are five gabled dormers on the south slope of the roof. There are two brick chimneys. A chimney is located at each end of the house. The front entry consists of a one-bay entry porch that features a broken ogee-style pediment supported by Doric columns. The front door displays sidelights. Fenestration consists of eight-over-eight and six-over-six wooden double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. A shed-roofed dormer is along the rear of the house and spans almost the entire length of the house. A one story addition has been appended to the rear of the house. In the front yard of the house are mature boxwoods and a wooden fence that has been painted white and encloses the yard. There are four outbuildings associated with this house. East of the house, in a horse pasture enclosed with a white wooden fence, are two barns. Barn (A) is a large three-story wooden structure with a gambrel roof covered in standing-seam metal. Barn (A) has exterior walls that are clad in weatherboard and four-over-four wooden sash windows. Barn (B), which is also a drive-in corncrib, is a two-story wooden frame structure clad in vertical boards on the second floor and horizontally spaced wooden slats on the first floor (corncrib). This barn has a gambrel roof covered in standing-seam metal, and there are six-over-six wooden double-hung sash windows in the second floor level. The driveway through the barn is without doors. Northwest of the house is a one-story shed with exterior walls that are clad in brick and a gabled roof covered in wooden shingles. The shed rests on a concrete foundation and features exposed rafter tails. Southwest of the house is a small log structure. The log structure is a one-story hewn log building. The building features half-dovetail construction with hewn timbers and chinking. The gabled roof is covered in wooden shingles. A stone chimney was built to replace the original one on the southwest exterior end of the

building. It is not known if this is the original location of the structure or what the use was for the building. The structure may have been moved from the Fort Chiswell Site (098-0026) some years ago. A plaque on the stone gate reads "Fort Chiswell Archaeological Site has been registered as a Virginia Historic Landmark pursuant to the authority vested in the Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Act of 1966." No evidence of any architectural or archaeological resource at this location is listed with VDHR.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5131

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 2406 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story house was built c. 1920 and features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a solid foundation of cast concrete. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The exterior appears to have been originally clad in weatherboard, and the brick exterior was a later addition. There are two brick chimneys, one located at each interior end of the house. A gabled dormer is located on the south elevation of the roof, and an identical dormer is located on the north elevation. The house displays wide eaves. The front porch rests on brick piers and has been altered. The three-bay front porch features a wooden deck with no roof and fabric awnings over the door and windows. The windows feature an arch over each two-over-two wooden double-hung sash window.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5132

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** McIlrath House, 2174 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story house was built c. 1945 and features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls of the house are clad in asbestos siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. A one-bay front porch is located on the east side of the front façade and features a shed roof supported by cast metal posts. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house. There are three outbuildings associated with this house. East of the house are a garage and a shed. The garage (A) is a one-story, two-bay garage that is constructed of concrete block and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. The shed is clad in weatherboard and displays a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The windows of the shed are boarded over. West of the

house is a two-bay garage (B). Garage (B) has been appended to the house by a covered walkway. The garage is constructed of concrete block and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5133

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, North Side of East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1910

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame I-House in the Queen Anne-style is two bays wide and was built c. 1910. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in pressed tin. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof and a second chimney is located in the center of a two-story rear ell. The gable ends display decorative gable detailing including sawn shingles and spindle work. The rear ell is two stories high. A one-story addition was added to the east elevation of the ell and a large two-story addition was added to the west elevation of the ell. The windows on the original portion of the house are two-over-two wooden double-hung sash with decorative shutters. Store-front bay windows have been added to the west elevation of the house and the south elevation of the two-story addition. The house was altered for use as a commercial structure c. 1985. The house was utilized as a Christmas shop, but now is vacant and in poor condition. Southeast of the building is an octagonal shelter with square wooden supports and a roof covered in standing-seam metal. Northeast of the building is a metal shed with a gabled roof. North of the house is a one-story shed that is clad in plywood. The shed does not have windows, displays a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal, and a truck trailer has been appended to the south elevation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling is in poor condition, has been extensively altered, and exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5134

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 1138 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1955

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a brick foundation. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. One brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists of a one-bay entry porch with concrete steps, a cast metal railing, and a metal awning cover. A porch on the west elevation features metal awnings and is supported by pairs of square wooden supports inset with wooden lattice. A shed porch on the rear of the house has been enclosed. There is also a shed-

roofed dormer. The windows are eight-over-eight wooden double-hung sash with metal awnings. Northeast of the house is a wooden shed (A). The c. 1955 shed is clad in drop siding and features a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. Shed (B), northwest of the house, is a prefabricated structure that is clad in T-111 and displays a gambrel roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5135

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, North Side of East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story vacant dwelling may have been most recently used as storage for the business Gerta's Antiques, which is located to the south of this structure. The exterior walls of the house are clad in weatherboard, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A chimney is located on the north interior side of the roof. There is no entry porch. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden sash windows. Most of the windows are broken or boarded over. A one-story concrete block addition has been added to the north elevation of the house. This structure is currently vacant.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5136

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 1936 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1955

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls of the house are clad in aluminum siding, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. One brick chimney is located on the front elevation of the house. The front entry consists of an integral entry porch with a metal awning. This porch is supported by pairs of square wooden supports inset with wooden lattice. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows with metal awnings. A one-story, enclosed, shed-roofed porch is located on the west elevation of the house. Northeast of the house are a one-bay garage and a shed. The garage is c. 1955 one-story structure that is clad in weatherboard and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. A carport has been appended to the west elevation of the garage. This is enclosed to the west with a wall covered in vinyl siding. The shed is a prefabricated structure covered in T-111 siding and has a gambrel roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or

person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5137

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 1208 East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls of the house are clad in aluminum siding with exception of the front façade, which is covered in board-and-batten siding. The side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. One brick chimney is located on the east exterior end of the roof. The three-bay front entry porch consists of a flat-roof supported by cast metal posts. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the north elevation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5138

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Commercial Building, North Side of East Lee Highway

**DATE(S):** c. 1955

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story commercial building features a masonry structural system that rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are constructed of concrete block, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The windows are aluminum multi-fixed windows. A one-story shed-roofed addition clad in metal siding has been appended to the east elevation. A one-story three-bay garage has been appended to the northeast corner of the building. The garage is clad in metal siding and has a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This building exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 098-5139

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Tremough, 1820 Route 52

**DATE(S):** 1880

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story house currently functions as part of the Crowgey beef cattle farm. The Crowgey family has owned the farm since 1956. A semi-circular drive is in front of the house and a limestone gateway is located at each entrance. One of the limestone gate structures bears the name and date "Tremough 1908", though Mr. Crowgey, the current owner, reported that the house was built in the nineteenth century. The name Tremough derives from the Cornish word for "pig farm." The exterior walls of

this I-house are brick (common bond with fifth-course Flemish headers), and the side-gabled roof is covered in asbestos shingles. Two brick chimneys are located in the central interior portion of the roof, and a third chimney is located in the rear one-story addition. The front elevation features a front-facing gable with a four-light round window; there are also four-light round windows in each of the gable ends. The hipped front porch is one bay wide and is supported by tapered wooden columns on brick piers. An enclosed second floor porch has been added above the original front porch. The second floor porch is enclosed on all three sides and has four-over-four sash windows. The main windows are four-over-four wooden double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. A porte cochere is located on the west elevation. According to the Crowgey family, the current owners, the rear is constructed of log and was originally the summer kitchen. The summer kitchen was appended to the north elevation of the house and is currently clad in vinyl siding.

There are eight outbuildings associated with this house. Northeast of the house is a one-story brick smokehouse with a central brick chimney. The smokehouse displays large six-light windows and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles with gable end returns. The interior of the smokehouse displays two rooms with a fireplace in the front room and hooks on the rafters of the back room. Northeast of the house is Barn A, which is a two-story gambrel-roofed barn with a one-story wing appended to each side elevation. The exterior walls of Barn A are clad in vertical boards, and the roof is covered in standing-seam metal. North of the house are three outbuildings: a dairy shed, an equipment shed, and a modern shed. The c. 1880 dairy shed is clad in board-and-batten and features a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. The c. 1950 equipment shed has a cast concrete foundation, board-and-batten exterior siding, and a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal. The modern c. 1990 shed is covered in vinyl siding and features a gambrel roof clad in asphalt shingles. Northwest of the house are a dairy, Barn B, and a modern garage. The c. 1950 dairy is a one-story structure that features exterior walls that are clad in tiles laid in a Flemish Bond pattern and a gabled roof with flared eaves covered in corrugated metal. Barn B is a c. 1880 two-story bank barn that features first floor exterior walls covered in tiles laid in a common bond. The second floor is covered by a cross-gambrel roof with flared eaves clad in corrugated metal. Large folding doors are located at the banked entrance. Four-light divided round windows are located in the gable ends of the barn. Fixed six-light wooden windows are on the first floor, and light is provided by shed dormers with fixed six-light windows on the upper level. Two large vents are located on the roof of the barn, and a tile-clad silo has been appended to the southwest elevation. The metal clad modern garage with a gabled roof and three garage bays was built c. 2000.

***RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:*** This post-bellum dwelling exhibits a design common for the period in the western part of Virginia. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. In addition, due to the second floor porch addition and alterations to the rear of the house, the architectural integrity of the house has been diminished. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5032

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Ivan Umberger House, 330 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story, three-bay, brick Colonial Revival-style house has a gabled roof, two front-gabled dormers, brick sills, an exterior brick chimney, six-over-six windows, and bay windows flanking the doorway. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete. Vinyl siding covers the exterior of the dormers and porch. The one-bay gabled porch, added in the 1980s, has decorative wrought iron supports. A brick deck is at the rear of the house. A basement entry is also at the rear of the house. The wooden single leaf front door is paneled with lights. A c. 1955 two-bay, one-car, concrete block garage is located to the east of the house. The house was constructed by a Mr. Phillips.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5033

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 270 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story house features a wooden frame structural system. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete. The exterior walls are clad in common bond brick, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A stone chimney is located on the exterior end of the house. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one sash windows, and there is also a picture window on the front façade. The house features a one-story, one-bay front porch supported by cast metal posts. The front door is a single leaf paneled front door with lights. A one-bay garage was appended to the northeast elevation of the house c. 2005. The garage is clad in vinyl siding, and the roof is covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5034

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 260 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story Tudor Revival-style house features a wooden frame structural system. The exterior walls are clad in brick, vinyl siding covers the gable ends, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a brick foundation. The front entry features a rounded arch and a single leaf paneled door with a diamond pane window. A brick chimney is located on the front elevation. The

original windows have been replaced with six-over-six double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. The c. 1950 one-story two-bay garage features exterior walls that are clad in brick and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. A swimming pool in the backyard is enclosed with chain link fence.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5035

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 603 Cove Road

**DATE(S):** 1930

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story Craftsman-style house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a solid concrete block foundation. The house has a gabled roof clad in asphalt shingles, and the exterior walls are covered in drop siding. Two brick chimneys are located in the interior portion of the roof. A gabled dormer is located on the front elevation and displays shutters that are closed. The windows are boarded over. The three-bay front porch has a gabled roof that is supported by battered wooden posts. A secondary dwelling is located on the property. The secondary dwelling is a one-story Craftsman-style house that features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls are clad in drop siding, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The front elevation features a one-story, one-bay gabled porch supported by wooden columns on brick piers. The house also displays exposed rafter tails, an interior brick flue, and a basement entry on the north elevation. To the north of the house is a one-story, two-bay garage. The exterior walls are clad in pressed metal siding that resembles brick, and the gabled roof is covered in 5-V crimp metal. Each bay is accessed by double-swinging wooden doors.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5036

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 480 Cove Road

**DATE(S):** 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story Craftsman style house features a wooden frame structural system that rests on a solid parged concrete foundation. The exterior walls are covered in brick, and the gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. The front elevation displays a shed-roofed dormer with paired windows and brackets in the eaves. The dormers and eaves are covered in new vinyl siding. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one double-hung sash windows. The front porch is supported by wooden columns on brick piers. The front door is a single leaf paneled door with lights.

The garage is one-story with a hipped roof covered in asphalt shingles. The exterior walls of the garage are clad in brick. The meat house is a wooden frame structure clad in weatherboard and displays a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5037

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Wytheville Knitting Mill, 555 Pepper's Ferry Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1939

**DESCRIPTION:** Built c. 1939 this factory building features exterior walls that are clad in six-course laid brick and a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. The north elevation of the mill has three front-facing gables, each with gable end returns. The east elevation of the building displays sixteen bays divided by brick pilasters. The rear of the building is the loading area and is eight bays wide. Also in the rear of the building is a round brick smoke stack. The windows are multiple-light metal awning windows with concrete sills. Lunette vents are in the gable ends. The window and door openings are surrounded by brick with concrete keystones. The doors are solid, double-leaf metal doors. The front entrance was added in 1974. South of the building is a wooden frame shed that has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles with gable end returns and exterior walls clad in weatherboard. The shed rests on a concrete block foundation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This building is an example of a 1939 factory and was constructed as the Wytheville Knitting Mill. It ceased operations as a knitting mill and was used for other manufacturing purposes. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5038

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** John H. Crockett Farm, 1500 Pepper's Ferry Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1948

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-and-one-half-story, four-bay wooden frame house has a projecting cross-gabled roof. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is clad in asphalt shingles. A gabled dormer is located on the front elevation of the house. A brick chimney is situated on the east exterior side of the house. The windows are new six-over-six aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. The single-leaf, wooden door is paneled with lights. There is a wooden deck and an enclosed porch in the rear. There are six outbuildings and a silo associated with this house. The outbuildings include a shed, corn crib, granary, calf shed, equipment shed, and barn.

North of the house are the following outbuildings: the corncrib, the granary, the shed, and the calf shed. The corncrib has a gabled roof covered in v-crimped metal, exterior walls covered in horizontal boards, and a one-story addition added to each side of the structure. The board-and-batten calf shed is five bays wide and features a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The c. 1948 shed was moved to its current location in the 1970s when the interstate was built. This corrugated, shed-roofed building has vertical board siding. The c. 1950 frame, board-and-batten-clad granary has a concrete pier foundation and a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. A barn, an equipment shed, and a silo are northwest of the house. The equipment shed was constructed c. 1980 and is entirely clad in metal with a gabled roof. The east elevation of the equipment shed display four open bays. The one-and-one-half-story concrete block and board-and-batten barn has a gambrel roof covered in v-crimped metal and a lean-to addition on each side. The concrete silo has a domed metal cap.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** The Crockett Farm is an example of a mid-twentieth-century vernacular farm complex. The house exhibits elements of the vernacular Tudor Revival style. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5039

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Edgemont Center, 100 Edgemont Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story building was built c. 1960. The sign above the front door reads 'Edgemont Center'. The central portion of the building is a round section and three radiating wings extend from the center. The main entrance is in the center section. The exterior walls of the building are clad in stucco, and the roof is flat with a pent roof covered in barrel tiles along the edges of the roofline. The windows are fixed one-light aluminum windows in varying sizes. This building was formerly the Wytheville Sanitarium.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This building exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5040

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 645 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1945

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame structure was built c. 1945. The exterior walls of this house are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry consists only of a set of concrete steps that lead to the door. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. Several additions have been appended to the rear of the house. An addition with a flat roof connects a one-story gabled addition to the main house; a prefabricated unit with a flat roof has been appended to the rear northeast corner

of the house. There appears to be a total of three additions that have been added to the house.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period and maintains a low level of architectural integrity due to numerous alterations. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5041

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, East Side of Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1940. The exterior walls of the house are covered in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry includes a three-bay hipped roof supported by square wooden posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash. A one-story gabled addition has been appended to the rear of the house, and a shed addition has been added to the northwest side of the gabled addition.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5042

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 605 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1940 and rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front entry features a front-gabled entry portico supported by tapered wooden columns on brick piers. The windows are three-over-one, six-over-six, and eight-over-eight wooden double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. A gabled addition with a very low-pitched roof has been appended to the rear of the house. North of the house are two sheds. Shed (A) is a c. 1970 non-historic structure that is constructed of concrete block and has a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. Shed (B) is a c. 1940 metal clad structure with a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5043

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 570 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This c. 1940 house is two stories in height and is constructed of concrete block. The side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles, and exposed rafter tails are visible under the eaves. Shed-roofed dormers are located on the front and back slopes of the roof. A brick chimney is located on the northwest elevation, and a second brick chimney is located in the center on the rear slope of the roof. The one-bay front entry includes a shed roof with exposed rafter tails that is supported by tapered wooden columns on brick piers. The windows are six-over-six wooden double-hung sash windows. West of the house is a c. 1970 concrete block shed with a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5044

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 525 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1940 and rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in v-crimped metal. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The front porch features a three-bay shed roof that is supported by cast metal posts. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house. North of the house is a one-story, one-bay garage that is clad in weatherboard siding and has a gabled roof covered in v-crimped metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5045

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Testerman House, 505 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1900

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame house was built c. 1900 and rests on a solid foundation of random rubble. The exterior walls of the house are clad in aluminum siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The original front porch has been replaced with a three-bay front-gabled entry portico supported by pairs of square wooden supports inset with wooden lattice. The porch rests on a foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located on the northeast elevation of the house and displays a random rubble foundation. A concrete flue is to the southwest of the chimney. A one-story shed addition has been appended to the rear of the house. The original windows have been replaced with two-over-two horizontal wooden sash windows.

Southwest of the house is a one-story c. 1965 brick ranch house (515 Cassell Road). The house features a side-gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles and a brick chimney on the northeast elevation. A one-bay attached car port is located on the southwest elevation. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash. Northwest of the house is a one-story log structure that features hand hewn square timbers with chinking. Board-and-batten siding is in the gable ends. A modern brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The side-gabled roof is covered in new v-crimped metal. The front porch displays a shed roof that spans the entire width of the front façade and is supported by square wooden posts. An identical porch is located along the rear façade of the structure. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden sash windows. The openings are covered in metal bars. The structure appears to function as storage. The c. 1810 log building was moved from Bland County and reconstructed at the current location (Doris Testerman, personal communication 2002). There are no associated outbuildings at the current location.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. The log structure appears to have undergone numerous alterations including the addition of a new roof, new windows, porches, and bars over the windows. This structure maintains a low level of architectural integrity. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5046

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 495 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1935

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1935 and rests on a foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls of the house are clad in asbestos siding, and the front gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The three-bay front porch features a hipped roof supported by cast metal posts. The windows are two-over-two wooden double-hung sash. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. A small shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5047

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 470 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1940 and rests on a foundation of concrete block. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The front porch is in the L formed between the main house and the front-gabled wing. The porch is supported by cast metal posts. The windows are six-over-six wooden double-hung sash. A carport has been appended to the

rear of the house. Southwest of the house is a small c. 1970 wooden shed with a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5048

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 455 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1950 and rests on a solid brick foundation. The exterior walls are clad in brick, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The one-bay front entry porch features a shed roof supported by cast metal posts. The windows are six-over-one wooden double-hung sash. A brick chimney is in the center of the roof. Northwest of the house is a one-story, one-bay garage that is clad in vinyl siding and has a front-gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5049

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 450 Cassell Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1940

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1940 and rests on a poured concrete foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The one-bay integral front entry porch is supported by one square wooden post. The windows are six-over-six wooden double-hung sash. A brick chimney is in the center of the roof. There are six outbuildings associated with this house. Southwest of the house are four sheds, a privy, and a chicken coop. Sheds (A) and (B) are one-story wooden frame structures that are clad in vertical board siding and feature a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. A one-story shed-roofed wing has been appended to the northeast elevation of Shed (B). Shed (C) is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding and features a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. A one-bay shed addition has been appended to the side of shed (C). The privy is a wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding and features a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The privy is overgrown in heavy vegetation. Shed (D) is a dilapidated one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding and features a shed roof covered in shingles. The chicken coop is covered in metal wire and features a shed roof.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not

appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5050

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Lakie Kitts House, 445 Cassell Road

***DATE(S):*** c. 1945

***DESCRIPTION:*** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1945 and rests on a poured concrete foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The three-bay shed-roofed entry porch is supported by square wooden posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are one-over-one wooden double-hung sash. A shed-roofed addition that rests on a concrete block addition has been appended to the rear of the house. Southeast of the house is a one-story wooden frame shed with a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

***RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:*** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5051

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Dwelling, 440 Cassell Road

***DATE(S):*** c. 1950

***DESCRIPTION:*** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1950 and rests on a poured concrete foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The one-bay front-gabled entry porch is supported by square wooden posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden double-hung sash. A small one-bay porch is located on the rear of the house.

***RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:*** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5052

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Harmon House, 425 Cassell Road

***DATE(S):*** c. 1950

***DESCRIPTION:*** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1950 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and were being covered by brick at the time of the 2008 survey. The side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The one-bay front-gabled entry porch is supported by square brick columns. The windows are four-over-four vinyl double-hung sash. A gabled addition has been appended to the southeast elevation, and two shed-roofed additions have been added to the rear of the house.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5054

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 520 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1920

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame house was built c. 1920 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in aluminum siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Two gabled dormers are located on the front elevation of the house. The three-bay shed-roofed front entry porch is supported by square wooden posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden sash and three-over-one wooden double-hung sash with decorative shutters. An enclosed porch is located on the rear of the house. Northeast of the house is a one-bay garage that is constructed of concrete block and features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. Shed (A) is a wooden frame structure clad in vertical board siding and has a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal. Shed (B) is a wooden frame structure clad in vertical board siding and has a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5055

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960 and rests on a poured concrete foundation. The exterior walls are covered in weatherboard siding, and the gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Two front facing gables are located on each end of the front elevation. The integral front entry porch is supported by cast metal posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden sash and three-over-one wooden double-hung sash. Northwest of the house is a simple concrete-block house that features a cross-gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. The house displays two-over-two wooden sash windows. A small stoop shelters a side entrance. West of the house are a privy and a garage. The privy is a wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding and has a shed roof clad in metal. The one-story garage is constructed of concrete block and features a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not

appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5056

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Kim Suthers House, Intersection of Chapman Road and Malin Drive

***DATE(S):*** c. 1945

***DESCRIPTION:*** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1945 and rests on a rusticated concrete foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The one-bay shed-roofed front entry porch is supported by square wooden posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are two-over-two horizontal wooden sash and six-light fixed windows. A retaining wall runs along the rear of the property.

***RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:*** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5057

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Dwelling, 745 Chapman Road

***DATE(S):*** c. 1925

***DESCRIPTION:*** This two-story Craftsman-style house was built c. 1925 and rests on a brick foundation. The exterior walls are clad in brick laid in a Flemish Bond, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Shed-roofed dormers are located on the front and rear façade of the house. The three-bay shed-roofed front entry porch is supported by square brick columns that rest on larger square brick columns. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof and a second brick chimney is situated on the southwest interior elevation of the roof. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. The house features decorative beams under the eaves and exposed rafter tails under the front elevation dormer eaves. Southeast of the house is a one-story concrete block shed with a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

***RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:*** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

***VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:*** 139-5058

***RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:*** Dwelling, 735 Chapman Road

***DATE(S):*** c. 1930

***DESCRIPTION:*** This one-and-one-half-story Craftsman style house was built c. 1930 and rests on a foundation of random rubble. This dwelling was constructed as a four room house, but has been modified with a very large rear addition. The exterior walls are clad in asbestos siding, and the front-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. Triangular brackets are located under the eaves. The three-bay porch features a front-

gabled roof supported by square wooden columns that rest on square brick columns. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are three-over-one wooden double-hung sash windows. A large two story addition with a gabled roof has been appended to the rear (southeast) elevation of the house. The addition displays a four-bay entry porch that consists of wooden decking and two front doors. The windows on the addition are six-over-six aluminum sash.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period and due to numerous alterations the house maintains a low level of architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5059

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 685 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1948

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1948 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The one-bay, front-gabled entry porch is supported by cast metal posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters. A shed-roofed addition has been appended to the southeast elevation. A gabled carport with cast metal posts has been appended to the northeast elevation. Southwest of the house is a one-story shed that features exterior walls that are clad in weatherboard and has a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5060

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 645 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1948

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1948 and rests on a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are clad in vinyl siding, and the front-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The three-bay, hipped-roofed entry porch is supported by square wooden posts. A brick chimney is located in the center of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash with decorative shutters. A one-story gabled addition has been appended to the southwest elevation, and a gabled addition has been appended to the southeast elevation. A one-story board-and-batten-clad shed is to the southeast of the house. The shed features a gabled roof covered in v-crimped metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not

appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5061

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** E. T. Motors, North Side of Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story masonry frame commercial building was built c. 1950. The exterior walls are concrete block, and the side-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The front elevation features one garage bay, two entry doors, and four casement windows with multiple lights. The west elevation of the building features one garage bay and one casement window with multiple lights. A dirt parking lot is in front of the building.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This building exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5062

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, North Side of Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1910

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story Folk Victorian-style wooden frame house was built c. 1910. The exterior walls are clad in weatherboard, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asbestos shingles. The house reflects the gable front and wing form that was popular in Folk Victorian design (McAlester and McAlester 1998). The porch is located in the L that is formed by the gable and wing. The porch features a shed roof with jig saw cut trim in the gable ends, decorative brackets, and turned balusters. Two brick chimneys are located in the center of the roof. A one-story shed-roofed addition has been appended to the rear of the house and displays two brick chimneys. The windows are two-over-two wooden double-hung sash.

There are eight outbuildings associated with this house. Northeast of the house is a board-and-batten-clad shed (A). Shed (A) has a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. The entry door displays a shed roof with triangular brackets. A fence runs along the southwest side of the house and separates the house from the other outbuildings. Northwest of the house are three sheds, a chicken coop, and an equipment shed. Shed (B) is a one-story wooden frame structure that is covered in vertical board siding. The gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal. The chicken coop is a one-story wooden frame structure that is covered in vertical board siding and has a shed roof clad in standing-seam metal. The chicken coop also has exposed rafter tails and multiple openings for the chickens. Corn crib (A) is a simple, tall, and narrow structure that is clad in evenly spaced horizontal planks of wood. Corn crib (B) is a side-drive crib shed. The corn crib and aisle are covered under the same slope of the gabled roof, and the shed section of the structure is under the other half of the roof. The shed is located against the corn crib away from the aisle. The aisle is open, the corncrib is enclosed in evenly spaced horizontal planks, and the shed is clad in vertical board siding. Corn crib (C) is

also a side-drive crib barn. The corn crib and aisle are covered under the same slope of the gabled roof, and the shed section of the structure is under the other half of the roof. The shed is located against the corn crib away from the aisle. The aisle is enclosed in vertical board siding, the corncrib is enclosed in evenly spaced horizontal planks, and the barn is clad in vertical board siding (Noble and Cleek 1995). Shed (C) is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board siding and has a gabled roof covered in standing-seam metal. The equipment shed is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in vertical board-siding and has a shed roof covered in standing-seam metal. The southeast elevation of the building displays four open bays.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This building exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5063

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** John Allen Toll House, 1980 Chapman Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1850

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1850 and rests on a foundation of random rubble. The exterior walls of the house are clad in aluminum siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in corrugated metal. Two parged chimneys are located in the center of the roof. The front entry porch features a shed roof supported by square wooden posts, wooden lattice railing, and two entry doors. The original windows have been replaced with one-over-one aluminum sash windows. A one-story shed-roof addition has been appended to the rear of the house. The John Allen Toll House is first identified on a c. 1860 map of the area (Izard 186?). The house has been considerably altered and does not have the appearance of a c. 1850 house with exception of the two centrally located chimneys and the rubble foundation that is visible from the rear of the house.

There are six outbuildings associated with this house. East of the house is a pump house that is a one-story gable-roofed structure set close to the house. South of the house are several outbuildings including a shed, a stable, and a chicken coop. The shed is a one-story wooden frame structure that is clad in T-111 siding and has a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles. The stable is a one-story wooden frame structure with exterior walls that are covered in vertical board siding and a gabled roof clad in standing-seam metal. Two single-leaf doors constructed of vertical boards are on the north elevation of the stable. The chicken coop is entirely clad in metal with a shed roof. Southwest of the house are a garage and a corncrib. The garage is a one-story building with two garage bays on the north elevation. The corncrib is a drive-in structure with elongated cribs, and a small hayloft is located above the center drive-in aisle. The structure is wooden frame with evenly spaced horizontal planks over the corn cribs. The central aisle is without doors (Noble and Cleek 1995).

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling was reportedly a toll house c. 1850 maps from the period identify this house as the John Allen Toll House. The current house has been significantly altered and the early construction date is only

represented by the two central chimneys that have been parged and the rubble foundation visible in the rear of the house. This structure does not maintain the architectural integrity necessary for listing on the NRHP. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5064

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 210 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1955

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1955. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the interior portion of the roof. The windows are eight-over-eight wooden double-hung sash windows. The front entry consists of an integral porch with one wooden square post for support.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5065

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 115 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located on the northeast elevation. The windows are eight-over-eight wooden double-hung sash windows. The front entry consists of an integral porch with one wooden square post for support.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5066

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 650 Cove Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the interior portion of the roof. The windows are six-over-six aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and a two-bay shed-roofed porch that is supported by square wooden posts. The owner reports that this house was moved to its current location from Pepper's Ferry Road.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5067

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 140 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built sometime just prior to 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. A brick chimney is located on the west exterior end of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and a porch with a cast metal railing and no cover. According to the current owner, they purchased the house around 1960 when a large number of people in the community left the area after the local mill (Wytheville Knitting Mill) was closed.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5068

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 170 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the cross-hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. A brick chimney is located on the west exterior end of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a porch with a cast metal railing and no cover.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5069

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 190 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1958

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1958 (Figure 16). The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. A gabled dormer is located on the front elevation of the roof. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. A brick chimney is located



Figure 16: Example of Dwelling in APE. House, 190 Dogwood Drive (VDHR # 139-5069).



Figure 17: Example of Dwelling in APE. House, Cove Road (VDHR # 139-5076).

on the east exterior end of the roof. The windows are three-over-one wooden sash windows with awnings. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and a porch with a shed roof supported by square wooden posts. A one-bay porch supported by square wooden posts is located on the west side of the house. Northwest of the house is a one-story, two-bay garage that is clad in vinyl siding and features a gabled roof with asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5070

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 255 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick on the front and rear elevations and clad in vinyl siding on the side elevations. The cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. The basement is exposed in the rear of the house due to the sloped property. A brick chimney is located on the west exterior end of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and a porch with a cast metal railing and no cover. A one-story one-bay garage clad in vinyl siding has been appended to the west elevation of the house.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5071

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 225 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick on the front and rear elevations and clad in vinyl siding on the side elevations. The cross-gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. The basement is exposed in the rear of the house due to the sloped property. A brick chimney is located in the central interior portion of the roof. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and an integral porch with square wooden supports. A two-bay garage is located on the front elevation of the house.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not

appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5072

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 215 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the cross-gabled roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. The basement is exposed in the rear of the house due to the sloped property. A brick chimney is located in the central interior portion of the roof. The windows are six-over-six wooden double-hung sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable and an integral porch with square wooden supports. A built-in one car garage is located on the front elevation of the house. South of the house is a one-story, one-bay shed that is clad in T-111 siding. It features a gabled roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5073

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 185 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. The basement is exposed in the rear of the house due to the sloped property. A brick chimney is located in the central interior portion of the roof. The original windows have been replaced with one-by-one aluminum sliding windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features an integral porch with no supports. South of the house is a one-story shed that is clad in vinyl siding and features a hipped roof covered in asphalt shingles.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5074

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 165 Dogwood Drive

**DATE(S):** c. 1960

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1960. The exterior walls of the house are clad in brick, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of parged concrete block. The basement is exposed in the rear of the house due to the sloped property. A brick chimney is located in the

central interior portion of the roof. The windows are two-over-two wooden horizontal sash windows. The front elevation of the house features an integral porch with no supports.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5075

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, 390 Cove Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1950

**DESCRIPTION:** This one-story wooden frame house was built c. 1950. The exterior walls of the house are clad in vinyl siding, and the hipped roof is covered in asphalt shingles. The house rests on a solid foundation of concrete block. A brick chimney is located in the central interior portion of the roof. The windows are one-over-one, six-over-six, and eight-over-eight sash windows with decorative shutters. The front elevation of the house features an integral porch with turned wooden columns. A modern deck has been appended to the rear of the house. East of the house is a one-story one-bay garage. The garage is clad in drop siding, and the gabled roof is covered in standing-seam metal.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This dwelling exhibits a design common for the period. This resource has no apparent association with any event or person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

**VDHR INVENTORY NUMBER:** 139-5076

**RESOURCE NAME AND ADDRESS:** Dwelling, East Side of Cove Road

**DATE(S):** c. 1890

**DESCRIPTION:** This two-story wooden frame I-house (Figure 17) was built c. 1890. The exterior walls of the house are clad in weatherboard siding, and the side-gabled roof is covered in 5-V crimp metal. The house rests on a foundation of parged brick. Two brick chimneys are located in the central interior portion of the roof. The windows are one-over-one aluminum sash windows and two-over-two and six-over-six wooden double-hung sash windows. The front elevation of the house features a front-facing gable with an arched window and a three-bay hipped porch supported by turned wooden posts with decorative brackets. A two-story ell is located in the center of the rear façade. A one-story enclosed porch has been appended to the south elevation of the rear ell. An enclosed second floor porch is attached to the north elevation of the rear ell. The second floor porch is supported by wooden posts. Southeast of the house is a shed that is clad in vertical boards and features a gabled roof covered in corrugated metal. Northeast of the house is a one-story narrow brick structure with one open window enclosed by metal bars.

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NRHP ELIGIBILITY:** This vacant dwelling exhibits a design common for the period, and due to its deteriorated condition displays a low level of architectural integrity. This resource has no apparent association with any event or

person important in our nation's history, lacks architectural significance, and does not appear to have the ability to yield important information. This resource is recommended as not eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A, B, C, or D.

## **Summary**

CCR conducted an architectural resource survey for the I-81 Corridor Improvement Study of the Existing Alignment (Tier 2, I-77/I-81 Overlap) in Wythe County and the Town of Wytheville, Virginia. The purpose of the survey was to identify and record resources that will be 50 years old or older by January 1, 2010 and assess their potential for NRHP eligibility. The report covers the survey of proposed improvements to the existing roadway. The APE for architecture included an approximately nine-mile section of I-81 and I-77. The APE for architecture is defined as a 1,000-foot-wide corridor on each side of the center line plus resources adjacent to or visible from the corridor (2,000-foot-wide corridors). This project was initiated in 2001 (Lautzenheiser et al. 2001) by CCR and some resources were recorded, but the survey was suspended and the forms were not completed. During the current survey the resources that were recorded in 2001 were revisited, photographed if necessary, and DSS forms were prepared.

Six previously recorded resources are located within the APE and were reviewed and revisited. Five of the previously recorded resources have been listed on the NRHP or have been determined eligible for the NRHP by VDHR. Fort Chiswell (VDHR #098-0005), St. John's Church and Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0018), the McGavock Cemetery (VDHR # 098-0022), and the Fort Chiswell Site (VDHR # 098-0026) have already been listed on the NRHP. The William Huffard House (VDHR # 139-0014) has been determined eligible for the NRHP. The sixth resource, a springhouse (VDHR # 139-5031) associated with the former Johnson House, has been demolished.

CCR researchers identified and recorded 98 additional architectural resources in the APE during the current survey. Two of the resources are recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP. The Keesling Log House (VDHR #098-5051) and Locust Hill (VDHR #098-5129) are both recommended as potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criterion C for Architecture. The other 96 resources in the APE (VDHR #s 098-5106 through 098-5128, 098-5130 through 098-5139, and 139-5064 through 139-5076) are recommended as not eligible for the NRHP.

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